3M[™] Sound Examiner SE-400 Series Sound Level Meters with Intrinsically Safe models





3M[™] Sound Examiner SE-400 IS Series Sound Level Meter

Dangers, Warnings, Cautions & Battery



Danger!

Failure to observe the following procedures may result in serious personal injury

- Contains built-in lithium polymer battery. Do not incinerate or dispose of in fire. Do not disassemble, alter, or re-construct.
- This product must not be charged in hazardous locations.



Warning!

Failure to observe the following procedures could damage the instrument

- Read the manual before operation.
- Do not store in temperatures outside -20°C to 60°C (-13°F 140°F).
- Do not immerse in liquids.
- Condensation may damage your instrument.



- Substitution of components may impair the accuracy of the instrument. Repair should be performed by authorized service
 personnel only.
- The battery in this instrument has limited shelf-life, even if never used.
- A non-condensing environment is required for proper measurements.
- Do not charge battery outside the range of 0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F).
- Battery run-time may be reduced when operating at lower than 0°C (32°F) temperatures.
- Contains Lithium Cell 4.2V/1500 mAH do not attempt to replace in a hazardous location.

Intended Use:

The SE-400 Series IS models are intended to measure sound pressure levels in air and may measure in certain hazardous locations as identified by the User Warnings, Safety Markings, and Standard information page iii, part number: 053-777.

Consult your company's safety professional for local standards, or call 3M at 1-800-243-4630.



3M[™] Sound Examiner SE-400 non-IS Models Sound Level Meter

Dangers, Warnings, Cautions & Battery



Danger!

Failure to observe the following procedures may result in serious personal injury

- Not for use in explosive or hazardous locations. This product is not intrinsically safe.
- Contains built-in lithium polymer battery. Do not incinerate or dispose of in fire. Do not disassemble, alter, or re-construct.



Warning!

Failure to observe the following procedures could damage the instrument

- Read the manual before operation.
- Do not store in temperatures outside -20°C to 60°C (-13°F 140°F).
- Do not immerse in liquids.
- Condensation may damage your instrument.
- Substitution of components may impair the accuracy of the instrument. Repair should be performed by authorized service
 personnel only.



Caution!

General

- The battery in this instrument has limited shelf-life, even if never used.
- A non-condensing environment is required for proper measurements.
- Do not charge battery outside the range of 0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F).
- Battery run-time may be reduced when operating at lower than 0°C (32°F) temperatures.

Intended Use:

The SE-400 Series non-IS models are intended to measure sound pressure levels in air. Consult your company's safety professional for local standards, or call 3M at 1-800-243-4630.





Sound Examiner SE-401 and SE-402 Intrinsically Safe/Sécurité Intrinsèque Models: user warnings, safety markings, and standards information



WARNING: To prevent ignition of flammable or combustible atmospheres, there are no serviceable parts. Repair and battery replacement must be done by authorized service personnel only.

Avertissement: Pour éviter l'inflammation d'atmosphères inflammables ou combustibles, il n'y a pas de pièces réparables. Réparation et remplacement de la batterie doivent être effectués par le personnel de service autorisé.



WARNING: Substitution of components may impair intrinsic safety. Do not open.

Avertissement: La substitution de composants peut compromettre la Sécurité Intrinsèque.



WARNING: Contains built-in lithium polymer battery. Do not incinerate or dispose of in fire. Do not disassemble, alter, or reconstruct.

Avertissement: Contient la batterie intégrée au lithium polymère. Ne pas incinérer ou jeter au feu. Ne pas démonter, modifier ou re-construire.



WARNING: To reduce the risk of explosion, recharge the battery outside of the hazardous locations. **Avertissement**: Afin de prévenir l'inflammation d'atmosphères dangereuses, ne changer les batteries que dans des emplacements désignés non dangereux.

Safety Standards

- CE mark ₀₅₃₉, SE-401 IS model and SE-402 IS model
- UL 913, Ed.7, 2011-09-23: Standard for Intrinsically Safe Apparatus and Associated Apparatus for Use in Class I, II, III, Division 1, Hazardous (Classified) Locations
- CSA C22.2 No. 157-92, (R2013): Intrinsically Safe and Non-Incendive Equipment for Use in Hazardous Locations
- EN 60079-0 (2009): Explosive atmospheres. Equipment. General requirements
- EN 60079-11 (2012): Explosive atmospheres Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety
- EN 60079-26 (2007): Explosive atmospheres Part 26: : Equipment with equipment protection level (EPL) Ga
- IEC 60079-0 Ed.5 (2007): Explosive atmospheres Part 0: Equipment General requirements
- IEC 60079-11 Ed. 6: (2012): Explosive atmospheres Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety
- IEC 60079-26 Ed. 2: (2009): Explosive atmospheres Part 26: Equipment with equipment protection level (EPL) Ga

Safety Markings

Manufacturer 3M Company

Equipment/model SE-401 Intrinsically Safe Class1/Type 1 model SE-402 Intrinsically Safe Class 2/Type 2 model

Certificate number IECEx UL 13.0006X, Class I, Division 1, Groups C and D;

Exi is defined as Intrinsically Safe and Sécruité Intrinsèque

Maximum charge input voltage Um=5.5V
Maximum input current li = 500ma

3M Authorized Service

Contact 3M

1060 Corporate Center Drive Oconomowoc, WI 53066

Contact: 1-800-245-0779 or email: 3Mdetectionmail@mmm.com or Internet: www.3m.com/detection

See User Manual for additional details.

(Part number: 053-777 RevB; 11/13)

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Introduction

Models and options

1

Introduction

The 3MTM Sound Examiner SE-400 Series are sound level meters used to measure noise over time with robust logging capabilities, selective measurement values, and with a variety of end-user applications including occupational noise measurements and assessment of environmental noise levels.

Models and options

There are five models offered in the Sound Examiner Series including intrinsically safe (IS) and non-intrinsically safe models. The differences between models are accounted for by three primary characteristics: intrinsic safety, accuracy of measurement, and remote microphone measurement capability. The table below summarizes the differences between the models.

Sound Examiner Models/Series	Intrinsically safe	Class/Type 1	Class/Type 2	Remote capability with removable preamp	External outputs: AC/DC	Serial printing (SoundPatrol add-on option)	USB connectivity	Removable Preamp
SE-402 IS	*		*				*	
SE-401 IS	*	*					*	
SE-401 Non-IS		*		*	*	*	*	
SE-402 Non-IS			*		*	*	*	
SE-402R Non-IS			*	*	*	*	*	*

Table 1-1: Sound Examiner SE-400 IS and non-IS models explained

Sound Examiner SE-400 Series overview Display and keypad

The keypad is used to run and stop your sessions, view your measurement values, select specific set up parameters, and power on and off the sound level meter.

Diagram and functionality

The following diagram for SE-400 series explains the features on the keypad and the display's screen indicators.



Keypad	Description
1. Softkeys	There are four softkeys which are used as additional menu options when working with specific screens (e.g., measurement screen).
2. Backlight key	Used to illuminate the background of the display screen. (i.e., low lighting environment, nighttime session.)
3. Up Arrow key	Used to toggle through menu/setup options and scrolls through the values on the measurement screen.
4. Left Arrow key	Used to navigate through menus and setup parameters.
5. Run/Stop key	Used to run and stop a logged session.
6. Right Arrow key	Used to navigate through menus and setup parameters.
7. Enter key	Used to select menus and confirm setup parameter changes.
8. Down Arrow key	Used to toggle through menu/setup options and scrolls through the values on the measurement screen.
9. On/Off/Esc key	Used to power on, power off and/or escape or move back one screen.

Table 1-2: Keypad keys identified

Screen components identified

The SE-400 Series has four screen components identified below.

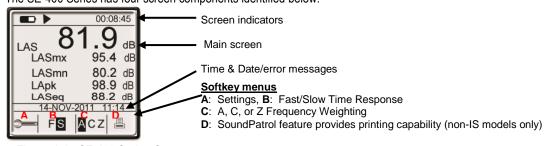


Figure 1-1: SE-400 Series Screen

Connectors/Ports

The Hardware connector ports are identified below. Note: the SE-400 IS models are equipped with USB connector only.



Figure 1-2: Connector and ports

USB

A USB cable is shipped with each Sound Examiner. One end fits the mini port in the instrument. The other end fits a standard USB connector on a personal computer.

A USB connection to a computer allows files to be transferred, settings to be downloaded to the instrument, and post-session analysis to be performed with the DMS software. It is also used to charge the internal battery of the SE-400 Series.

3M[™] Detection Management Software (DMS)

DMS is a software application from 3M that is used for a variety of Sound Examiner functions including the ability to display and manipulate data after it is downloaded to the computer from the instrument. Additionally, DMS is used to download measurement data for advanced graphing, charting, and reporting analysis.

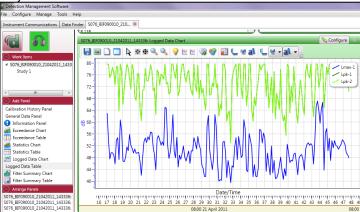


Figure 1-3: Acoustic data and DMS charting example

CHAPTER

Getting Started

This chapter provides the basic information you need to "get up and go" essentially right out of the box, including receiving your first glimpses of sound pressure level (SPL).

Checking the equipment

If your instrument was sent in a storage case, you will want to remove the packaging and acquaint yourself with the equipment, so you can quickly get started. The items below are included in a "standard" Sound Examiner SE-400 Series kit with a calibrator.

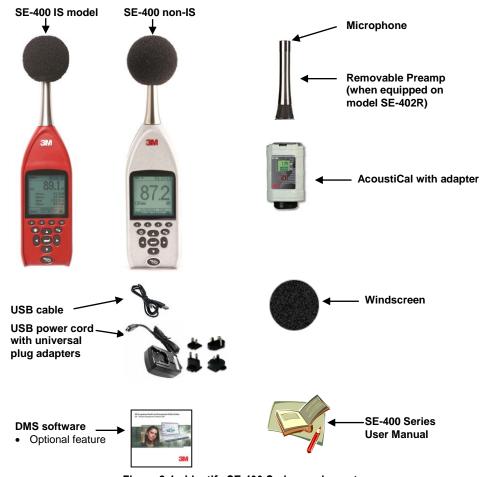


Figure 2-1: Identify SE-400 Series equipment

Turning on

To turn on the SE-400 Series, press the key until the start screen appears. Note: the warm-up is 10 seconds.

Softkeys

The softkey menus provide additional/extension menus on the display and may be available in the measurement, setup, and calibration screens. See Table 2-1 for details.

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Softkeys	Explanation
	Setup icon – The setup icon is used to access the main menu options including: unit information, settings,
	calibration, memory, time-date, communications, and security (for secure run and secure setup modes).
FS	Fast or Slow Response Time - The response time setting determines how quickly the unit responds to fluctuating
	noise. Typically, noise is not constant. If you were to try to read the sound level without a response time, the readings
	would fluctuate so much that determining the actual level would be extremely difficult. While the terms slow and fast
	have very specific meanings (time constraints), they work very much as you would expect. The fast response would
	result in a more fluctuating sound level reading than would the slow response.
ACZ	A, C, or Z Frequency Weighting - These are frequency filters that approximate the equal loudness response of
	human hearing at low, medium, and high SPL's. A frequency weighting is the most commonly used filter defined in
	the international standard IEC 61672:2003. Common applications of A weighting include industrial noise applications
	and community noise regulations. The A frequency weighted filter makes the sound level meter respond closer to the
	way the human ear responds to noise at lower levels. It attenuates the low frequency noise below several hundred
	Hertz as well as the high frequency above six thousand Hertz. C frequency weighting is intended to represent how
	the ear responds to very high levels. Z weighting is a type of flat response.
	Printer icon - is used for an add-on feature, referred to as the SoundPatrol (available on SE-400 Non-IS models
	only.) This feature enables one to print to a hand-held printer while measuring or after a run (or session). Note: this
	may be used for noise enforcement situations.
CAL	CAL – Cal, or Calibration screen, is used for calibrating the SE-400 Series.
LOCK	LOCK – Shortcut to the secure modes screen. Enables and disables secure and setup modes.
A	Up Arrow indicator: Used in the calibration screen to increase the calibration value.
▼	Down arrow indicator : Used in the calibration screen to decrease the calibration value.

Table 2-1: Softkeys explained

Screen indicators

The screen indicators, located at the top of the display, are a notification tool to alert the user of operational functions. See Table 2-2 for details.

Indicators	Explanation
P	Secure/Lock indicator - appears if security for run or setup is enabled.
OL	Overload indicator – appears whenever the level measurement exceeds the range of the instrument.
UR	UnderRange indicator – appears whenever a level measurement is below the range of the instrument.
	Run indicator- appears when a session is running (measuring integrating measurements.)
	Stop indicator- appears when the current session is stopped.
00:00:00	Run Time: displays the current elapsed logged session run time in hours, minutes, and seconds.
/	Battery charge status - blinks when the battery is low and needs charging. The battery icon shows the status/level of the internal battery. A full battery indicates the SE-400 Series is fully charged where as a non-shaded battery icon indicates the battery power is low. When charging, the battery icon will appear as a scrolling, shaded battery charge icon.

Table 2-2: Screen indicators

Measurement/Start screen

When powering on, the measurement screen displays six measurements which include: SPL, Max, Min, Peak, Leq, and LAE (sound exposure level). The sound pressure level (SPL) measurement is continuously updated while the remaining measurements are updated during a log session. The sound exposure level is displayed as a summary value. Please see Measurements, Chapter 4, for more details.

Measurement screen views

There are two different measurement views:

- A multi-measurement screen displays 5 measurements. Press / arrow to scroll through measurements.
- A single measurement displays one measurement in larger font. Press / arrow to scroll through the measurements.
- To toggle between the two types of screens, press key.

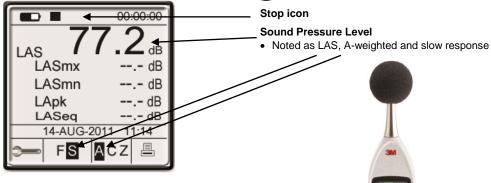


Figure 2-2: Measurement screen displaying multiple measurements

Navigating

•To navigate through the menus and data screens, press the arrows arrows arrows, or press one of the softkeys .



- The **Enter** key is used to select menus and toggle through settings.
- The **On/Off Esc** key is also used as a navigational tool to move back one level. If you press ESC repeatedly, you will return to the start screen.

Turning off

To turn off the SE-400 Series, ensure the meter is stopped.

- Note: The stop indicator will be at the top of the measurement screen.)
- 1. Press and hold the key until the measurement screen disappears.
- The SE-400 Series will countdown from 3 seconds prior to turning off.

Charging

The SE-400 Series is charged using the supplied USB charger or a personal computer's USB port. A fully depleted battery will require approximately 8 hours to fully charge when using the external battery charger.

Note: 3M recommends charging using the supplied USB charger. Some computers are unable to supply the required power to charge the SE-400. In such a case, the SE-400 will display the following warning: "Low USB power to charge".

When charging, the battery indicator will scroll, shading in the indicator. When the battery is fully charged, the battery indicator will stop scrolling. (See Figure below.)

Charging states

- A fully charged battery state indicates approximately 18 hours of run-time without a backlight for the non-IS models and 9 hours for IS models.
- A low battery state will display a blinking non-shaded battery icon
- A charging battery state will appear as if the battery icon capacity is increasing.

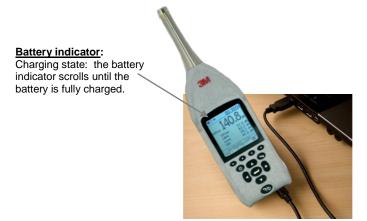


Figure 2-3: Charging state for SE-400 Series

Setup/instrument configuration

The SE-400 Series is shipped with default setup parameters. These customizable parameters include the following:

- Time response and frequency weighting
- General meter settings (Exchange rate, Language, Contrast)
- Viewing instrument information
- Time-date setting
- Lock/Secure run and setup modes
- Memory: deleting/clearing memory
- Auto-Run: time date setting

Response time and frequency weighting settings

Sound level measurements are performed typically with A frequency weighting, a slow time response and a 3 dB exchange rate. The time response and frequency weightings may be changed via the softkeys on any measurement screen when in stop mode.

- To change the frequency weighting, repeatedly press the corresponding softkey to toggle and select A, C, or Z.
- 2. To change the response time, press the corresponding softkey to select either F (Fast) or S (Slow).

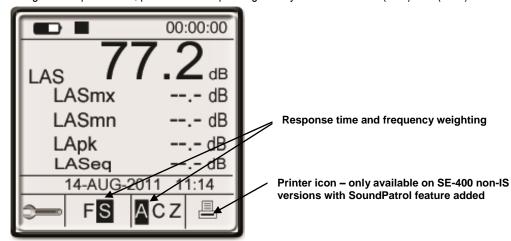


Figure 3-1: Response time and frequency weighting

Opening the setup screen for instrument configuration

The settings can be accessed or changed when in stop mode by selecting the corresponding softkey (see A below). The Setup screen appears. (See "B" below).

A. Start screen /Measurement screen



B-1: Setup screen (non -IS models)



B-2: Setup screen (IS models)



Figure 3-2: Opening the Setup screen

Meter settings

The Meter Settings screen is used to select general instrument parameters including the log interval, exchange rate, language, contrast, and peak weighting. Table 3-1 outlines the meter/general settings on the SE-400 Series.

Setting up meter parameters

From the setup screen, press keys to select Settings and press key.

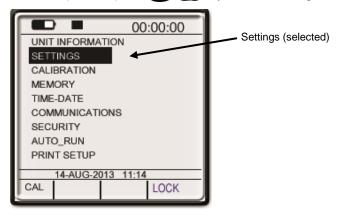


Figure 3-3: Choosing meter settings

- 2. To select one of the meter settings, press \(\overline{\pi}\) \(\overline{\pi}\) keys. Once selected, press \(\overline{\pi}\) key.
 - This moves the selection to the changeable /value field.)
- 3. To change the log rate, exchange rate, peak weighting, language, and/or contrast, press keys. Press key to save the selection. Repeat as necessary or escape to abort.

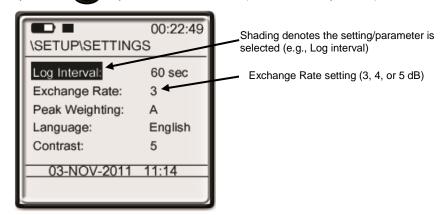


Figure 3-4: Choosing meter settings

4. Once the settings are selected, press key to return to a measurement screen.

Meter settings	Explanations
Log Interval	The logging interval is the logging rate between the logging events. For example, 30 second logging rate will measure/log and save in 30 second increments. The selectable parameters include: 5 seconds, 15 seconds, 30 seconds, 60 seconds, 5 minutes, 15 minutes, 30 minutes, and 60 minutes.
Exchange Rate	The exchange rate is also known as the Doubling Rate, and refers to how the sound energy is averaged over time. The optional exchange rate settings are 3, 4, or 5 dB. (Refer to Figure 3-4 for more information.)
Peak Weighting	The peak weighting parameters are selectable as A, C or Z weighting. Note: peak weighting may be different than SPL weighting. (Please refer to the Glossary for more information.)
Language	The language setting has eight different selections including: • English, French, Spanish, Italian, Portuguese, German, Chinese (Simplified), Korean.
Contrast	The contrast setting is used to increase or decrease the darkness/lightness of the display. Contrast settings include:
	1 to 10 settings in which 10 equates to the darkest display setting and 1 equates to the lightest display setting.

Table 3-1: Meter settings explained

SE-400 Series information details

In the Unit Information screen, the instrument model, serial number, the hardware, software, and secondary software revision numbers are identified. (Note: for information on models/features please refer to Table 1-1.)

Unit Information screen

1. From the setup screen, select **Unit Info** by pressing the keys and press key.

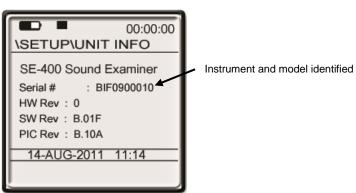


Figure 3-5: Unit Information screen

Time and date setting

The Time-Date is used to set-up the current time and date parameters. These settings are used in many of the charts and graphs in the software and when viewing calibration history and/or time-history measurements on the instrument.

- Setting the Time and Date parameters
- 1. From the setup screen, select **Time-Date** by pressing the keys and press key.
- 2. To change the **Time** or **Date** fields, press the **W** key to select and press key.
- 3. Press \(\bigcap \) arrows to change the values. To move to the next field press \(\bigcap \) arrows.
- Press key to save or escape to abort.
 - Repeat steps 2 through 4 to change Time and/or Date.
- 5. To exit the screen, press key. (This will return to the previous screen. To return to the start screen, press key a second time.)



Figure 3-6: Time and Date Setup screen

Auto-Run and setting timed run

With a Timed Run mode, you program the instrument's duration (or timed run) and then manually start your study. The Auto-Run will end when the duration expires.

> Setting the Timed Run

- 1. From the setup screen, select Auto-Run by pressing the \(\oldsymbol{Q}\) keys and press \(\oldsymbol{Q}\) key.
- 2. Auto-Run will appear. To select disabled or timed run field, press the key.

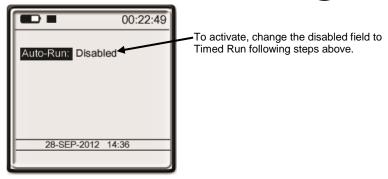


Figure 3-7: Auto-Run screen

- 3. To select timed run, press \(\sum / \subseteq \text{keys until it appears and press \(\subseteq \text{key}. \) The duration field will appear. (See Figure 3-8 below.)
 - Note: to turn off this feature repeat this step until disabled appears.
- 4. To enter in a time, press key to move the time field. Using the \(\omega \) / \(\omega \) keys, change the time and press \(\omega \) key while repeating this to move to the hours, minutes and seconds field.
- 5. Press key to save and press key twice to return to the measurement screen.
 - Note: Remember to manually press Run key to begin the Timed Run.

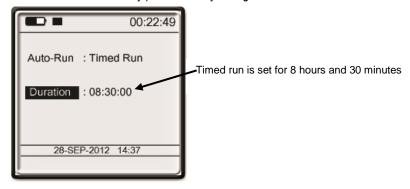


Figure 3-8: Auto-Run screen

Security: locking and unlocking run/setup

You can prevent people from inadvertently terminating a session or changing settings with the security/lock feature enabled. Once the code is entered, the security feature will prevent someone from stopping a run and/or changing the setup parameters.

A 4-digit pin code is used to enable and disable (or change) the security/lock setting.

- Note: to unlock (or change), a default lock key may be used if the lock code is not available/forgotten. The default code is 9157.
- ✓ Lock/unlock: secure run

 When in secure run mode, a lock symbol will appear in the screen indicator section. The end-user cannot stop the session unless one unlocks the SE-400 Series.
- Note: if stop is pressed during secure run, the screen will display the following alert message, "In secure run mode". To unlock, type in the 4-digit code and press the enter key.

☑ Lock/unlock secure setup

- When in secure setup mode, a lock symbol appears in the screen indicator section. To unlock, type
 in the 4-digit code and press the enter key.
- > Secure run mode and secure setup mode (locking & unlocking)
- 1. From the setup screen, select **Security** by pressing the keys and press key.
- 2. To enter a **code**, press the keys to select a value. Press keys to move to the next field. Repeat as necessary until the 4-digit code is entered.
- 3. Press key to save the code or key to abort.
- 4. To exit the screen, press key.
- 5. To unlock, press the lock softkey or navigate to the security menu selection from the setup screen.

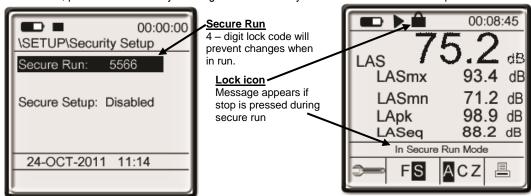


Figure 3-9: Secure run and measurement screen

Memory and space

Deleting files and viewing memory

In the Memory screen, you have the option of deleting all sessions from the memory. It also displays the number of sessions in memory, used space, and the remaining memory space (called "free space").

- Viewing memory and/or deleting files
- From the setup screen, select Memory by pressing \(\oldsymbol{Q} \) keys.
- 2. **Delete all sessions** will be shaded. Press key and a Confirm pop-up screen will appear.
- 3. Press key to select **Yes** and press key to delete files.
 - To cancel, either press key when No is shaded or press key.
- 4. To exit the screen, press key. (This will return to the previous screen.) To return to a measurement/main screen, press key a second time.)

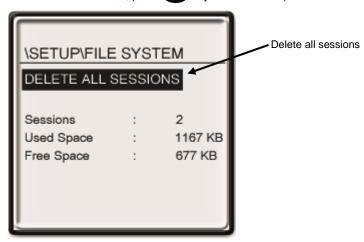


Figure 3-10: Deleting sessions/files and viewing memory

Resetting the SE-400 Series

At times, you may need to reset the instrument if it is unresponsive during run or stop modes.

1. To reset, press and hold key for about 8-10 seconds and the instrument will power off.

CHAPTER

4

Calibrate, measure, run, and saved results

This chapter provides you with the tools used to perform a field test and review the data results. It also details how to work with the SoundPatrol feature and a brief overview of DMS setup, downloading, and viewing data in charts and graphs.

Overview of running a session

The list below is a brief overview of the steps for running a sound level session.

Operation/Field Testing

- 1. Turn on the Sound Examiner.
 - a. LAS: the current Sound Pressure Level is displayed.
 - b. Clear memory (if needed by using the memory menu from the setup screen).
- 2. Adjust your settings to fit the specifications for your session (if applicable).
- Calibrate the SE-400 Series.
- 4. Position the instrument in the field at a 0 degree angle towards the noise source. (Connect appropriate external devices if applicable.)
- 5. For integrated/time history measurements, press the Run/Stop key to start the session. Press Run/Stop key to stop the session.
- Review your measurement results on the Sound Examiner display or review the data in Detection Management Software (DMS).

Calibrate

It is recommended to calibrate your Sound Examiner SE-400 Series before and after a run to ensure highly accurate measurement results. The SE-400 microphone is sensitive to humidity and pressure changes. Calibrating the instrument prior to taking measurements assures the instrument is accurate for the current environment. Performing a calibration after a log session (post-cal) verifies that environmental conditions have not significantly changed during the log session.

Note: Performing calibrations also ensures the microphone is operating correctly and not damaged (i.e., torn or contaminated diaphragm.

You can calibrate the instrument in the field with reference to the output of a calibrated sound source. 3M offers a line of acoustic calibrators that are available for performing calibration of the Sound Examiner such as the 3MTM AcousticCal AC-300 Calibrator and the QC10/20 calibrator.

Performing a Calibration

Before beginning your calibration, confirm/check the calibrator has sufficient battery power to perform the calibration. Also, you will want to insert the calibrator adapter into the upper cavity of the calibrator.

- 1. Ensure the SE-400 Series is turned On, stopped, and not logging.
- Attach the calibrator and calibrator adapter to the SE-400 Series. Set the calibrator to 1000 Hz and 114 dB (if it is selectable).

3. Turn on the Calibrator by pressing the key.

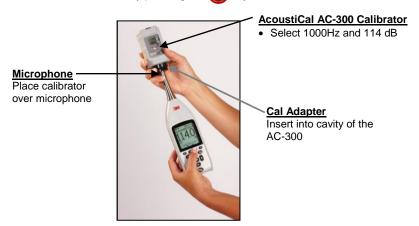


Figure 4-1: SE-400 Series and calibrating

- 4. From the main measurement screen, press the corresponding softkey for the menu.
- 5. Press the Cal softkey or select Calibration.

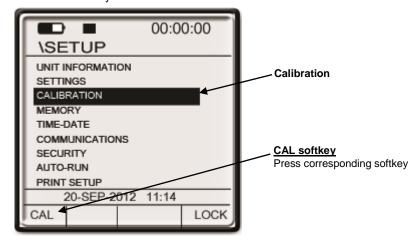


Figure 4-2: Calibration softkey selection

- 6. In the calibration screen, either press the **CAL** softkey or press the **CAL** softkey or press the
 - Note: the calibration screen details the last calibration and is saved into the memory of the instrument. If you download your data to DMS (software), the calibration history is saved to the session and is viewable/printable in the software.

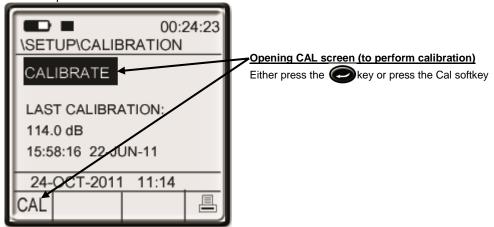


Figure 4-3: Calibration screen

7. In the calibration screen, press the corresponding softkeys or press to adjust to the specific dB level (noted on the calibrator).

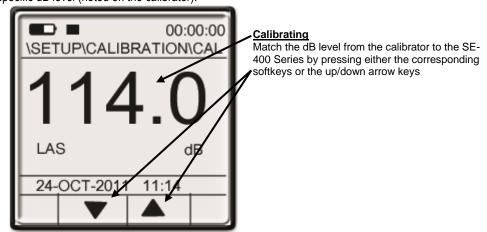


Figure 4-4: CAL screen

- 8. Press the key to save the changes or escape to abort.
- 9. Press the key twice to return to the main measurement screen.

Measure

Logged Data

Logged measurements compute the peak, maximum, minimum, sound exposure, and average values over a run-time at the user selected logged interval.

When in a run (or a session), logged data is automatically stored in the instruments memory. The summary data is viewable on the display of the instrument while the logged data is viewable in DMS. Below is an example of DMS' logged data chart.

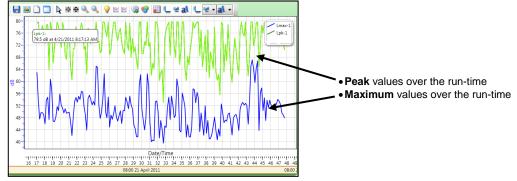


Figure 4-5: Example of logged data in DMS

Windscreen

The SE-400 Series features a removable windscreen, which is primarily used to help reduce noise effects from wind with minimal effects on the readings. It is recommended to place and use the windscreen over the microphone at all times to help protect the microphone.

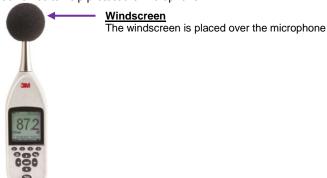


Figure 4-6: SE-400 Series with windscreen

Positioning and tripod mount

For area monitoring and general sound level sessions, hand-held measurements are conducted by positioning the microphone directly at the noise source.

To perform stationary sound level measurements, a tripod may be used by connecting the SE-400 Series to the tripod mount while positioning it at a 0-degree incidence angle.





Figure 4-7: Measurement positioning and tripod mount

Measurements and displayed parameters

The measurements and labels which appear on the display will change based on the selected frequency weighting and response time. For example, A-weighting and Slow Response will display the following labels: LASmx, LASmn, LASeq, and LAE. The frequency weighting and response time are customizable within DMS (software). The selectable measurements are explained below. (Please see Glossary of Terms in Appendix B for more information).

Measurement/	Explanations		
Parameters			
SPL/L _{AS}	Sound pressure level – is the basic measurement of noise loudness, expressed in decibels. SPL measured with A-weighting and slow time response is displayed as "LAS" or "SPL".		
LAS _{MX}	Maximum sound pressure level with A-weighting and slow response. (Displayed when in run or stop modes.)		
LA _{PK}	Peak sound pressure level with A-weighting. (Displayed when in run or stop modes.)		
LAS _{EQ}	Average sound pressure level with 3,4, or 5 dB exchange rate. (Displayed when in run or stop modes.)		
LASMIN	Minimum SPL with C-weighting and slow response. (Displayed when in run or stop modes.)		
Lae	Sound Exposure Level (SEL) or Level Exposure (LE) – The sound exposure level averages the sampled sound over a one second period. Assuming the sampled run time to be greater than one second, SEL is the equivalent one-second noise that would be equal in energy to the noise that was sampled. SEL is typically measured using a 3dB exchange rate without a threshold. (LAE is not used by OSHA.)		

Table 4-1: Measurement notations

Run, stop, and view results

The run/stop key is used to run and stop integrating measurements, which is saved as a session. The viewable measurement screens include the multi-measurement screen (which is the default screen) and the single measurement screen. When the SE-400 Series is in stop mode, it will display the summary data until the instrument is powered off or the run key is pressed.

1. To start a session, press the key. The **Run** icon will appear with a run-time clock indicating the current duration of your session.

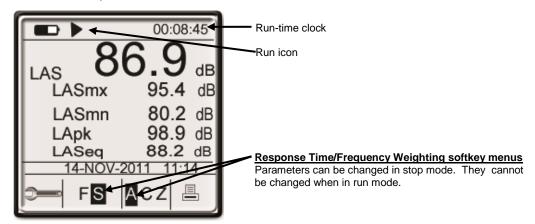


Figure 4-8: Main/multi- measurement screen in Run mode

- 2. To stop a session, press the key. The **Stop** icon will appear.
 - **Note:** the duration of the session is indicated by the run-time clock.
- 3. To view a single large measurement, press the key. To view different measurement parameters, press the row / arrow keys.

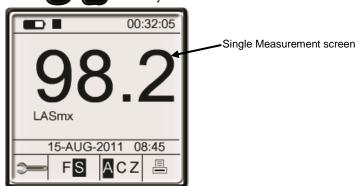


Figure 4-9: Single measurement screen in stop mode

Viewing past sessions

The SE-400 will automatically save and store all of the run/stops performed on the instrument, which is also known as session data. You may view past sessions using the Memory menu from the Setup screen. Once selected, it will display summary data (such as LASmx, LASmn, LZpk, LASeq, LAE), session name, date, and run-time. The steps below explain how to review the session data.

- From the measurement screen, press the softkey.
- 2. From the setup screen, press keys to select **Memory** and press key.
- 3. With **Session Directory** selected (indicated by the black shaded bar), press key

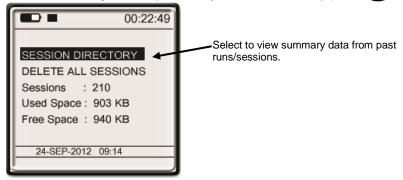


Figure 4-10: Session directory screen

- 4. Press \(\omega \) / \(\omega \) arrow keys to select a specific session and press \(\omega \) key to view data.
 - Note: the SE-400 series runs are stored as, "S0000xx.ses and will display with the most recent at the top of the page.

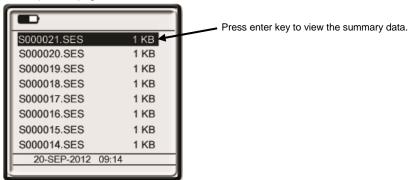


Figure 4-11: Saved sessions

- 5. When selected, the session summary screen appears as indicated in Figure 4-12.
 - Note: to return to the previous screen, press the key.

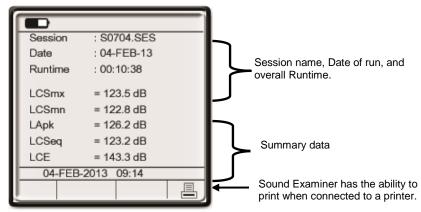


Figure 4-12: Reviewing Session Data

Download and view logged data

If you will be using DMS to view your data (or measurements), this section will guide you through communicating between the Sound Examiner SE-400 Series and DMS which will enable you to view time history data in logged data charts and tables with reporting and storage capabilities as displayed below.

Note: please reference the online DMS help for more information.

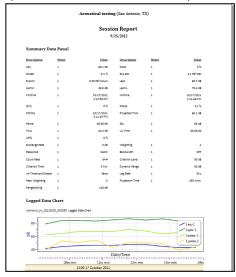


Figure 4-13: Sample Sound Examiner data report

DMS & downloaded measurements

When you download the data via the the instrument download panel, the data is stored and viewable via the data finder page with advanced charting, tables, and reporting capability. The information is stored in customizable bar charts and/or tables with measurements/parameters displayed on the top navigational bar.

Viewing data in DMS

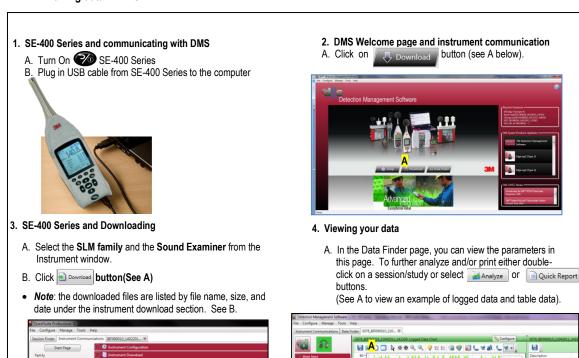


Figure 4-14: Downloading files from DMS to SE-400 Series

button (see A below).

SoundPatrol feature (non-IS models only)

In some applications, the SoundPatrol feature is used for noise enforcement assessment with the capability to print to a cabled hand-held portable printer. If purchased, the feature operates by pressing the print icon from one of the measurement or calibration screens.



Connecting the printer and settings

The portable thermal printer and the SP-Fuji cable, 057-341, is used to communicate between the SE-400 Series and the portable thermal printer. Before using the printer for the first time, set the dip switches (located on side next to RS232C port) using the settings listed below:

Dip Switch	Function	Switch Setting
1	Interface Selection	Off (wireless)
		On (wired interface)
2	Communication mode	On
3	Reserve	Off/On
4	Start selection	Off/On

The Baud Rate settings may be changed to: 4800, 9600, 19200, 115200 via the setup screen. Please follow below to connect the printer and view/change the baud rate setting.

- Connecting the printer and adjusting/viewing the baud rate for the SoundPatrol feature
- Connect the SP Fuji cable, 057-341, by inserting it into the serial port on the bottom of the SE-400 non-IS models.
- Turn on the portable printer by depressing and holding the power button for about 1 second. A green LED blinks when the printer is ready.
 - **Note:** refer to the portable thermal printer manual to power on (with either AC/DC power adapter or insert Li-ion battery.)
- 3. To set/view the baud rate, open the **Communications** screen by pressing key from the setup screen. (Skip steps 3 5 if not applicable.)
- 4. Press key to move to the editable field and press \(\omega\)/\(\omega\) keys to select a setting.
- 5. Press key to save the changes. Press key to return to the setup screen. Press a second time to view the measurement screen.

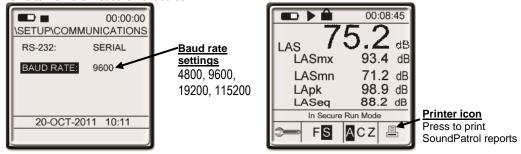


Figure 4-15: Baud rate setup and print icon

Print setup for summary reports

Print setup for summary reports

With the SoundPatrol feature (SE-400 Non-IS models only), you have the option to change the measurements and other parameters to appear on the summary data report. The two options include printing a specific parameter or omitting a parameter from the report.

- Changing the summary report print settings
- 1. From the setup menu, press \(\overline{\chi}\) keys to select **Print Settings** and press \(\overline{\chi}\) key.
- 2. To select a parameter to change, press \(\oldsymbol{\Omega}\) keys and then press \(\oldsymbol{\Omega}\) key to move to the second column.
- 3. To change to **Print** or **Omit**, press **Print** press key to save and return to the first column.

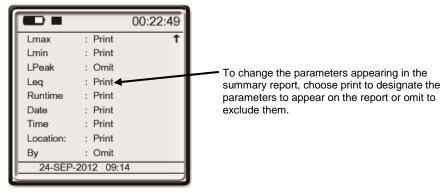


Figure 4-16: Print Setup screen

Repeat steps 2 and 3 to change what appears on the hand-held print report. To return to the measurement screen, press key twice.

Printing and reports

The SoundPatrol features (non-IS models only) an easy to access print icon located on the measurements and calibration screens, which is used for report printing when connected to the handheld printer (sold as an option). The following three reports are explained below.

SoundPatrol Reports and Samples	Description
1-Second Continuous Data Report: TResponse = SLOW Time, SPL, Leq, Weight = C 2, 68.0, 67.4 3, 69.0, 68.0, 4, 70.1, 68.4, 5, 71.3, 69.2 6, 71.2, 69.8, 7, 68.1, 69.8, 3M SE-400 R.10D S/N: SEK06BETA06	The 1-second continuous data report provides a printout of 1- second measurements of the sound pressure level values and the average (Leq) values at the appropriate time response (fast/slow) and frequency weighting (A, C, or Z). • To print the 1-second continuous data report, power on the SE-400 Series and press the key while the printer is connected. Once in run mode, press the softkey from the measurement screen and the connected hand-neld printer will print the report. At any time, press icon to end the printing. The handheld printer will stop the 1-second report.
Summary Data Report: TResponse = SLOW SPLmax = 78.8 dBA Leq = 71.5 dBA LAE = 84.9 dBA SPLmin = 64.4 dBA Runtime = 00:00:17 Date: 15-Mar-2012 Time: 9:21:54 Location: By:	The summary data report displays the time response and the summary data parameters including the maximum sound pressure level (SPL), the average SPL (Leq), the minimum SPL, the runtime, date, time, location, and a by field (for an optional signature). These parameters may be changed via the print setup menu. (See Print setup section above.) Note: this report will print after the 1-second continuous data report has finished printing (or is stopped). To print the summary data report, press key on the SE-400 while the printer is connected. Press the softkey. Press on the SE-400 and the summary data report will appear after the 1-second continuous report.
Calibration Report: 3M SE-400 R.10D S/N: SEK06BETA06 TResponse = SLOW CALIBRATION DATE: 14:21:05 15-MAR-12 CALIBRATION INFO: Old SPL = 113.8 dBA Ref Level = 114.0 dBA New SPL = 114.0 dBA	The calibration report displays the time response setting, the calibration date and time, the previous SPL (noted as old), the reference level value, and the new calibrated level. • To print the calibration report, press the softkey from the calibration screen while connected to the printer. To access from a measurement screen, press the CAL softkey.

Microphone preamp

The removable preamplifier (model SE-402R non-IS when equipped) can be used for remote distance monitoring. An extension cable is connected between the SE-402R model and the preamplifier. (The cable may be purchased separately, see Accessories in Appendix A).

Attaching the preamp

- 1. Place the preamp connector over the mating connector at the top of the instrument. Gently press down while rotating the preamp until the preamp connector drops slightly in place.
- 2. Rotate the preamp ring until secure.

Connecting an extension cable

Optional Extension cables are available from 3M. They are typically used to make remote measurements by distancing the microphone from the instruments body.

1. To connect the microphone to the extension cable, first remove the preamp from the SE-400 and familiarize yourself with the extension cable ends.

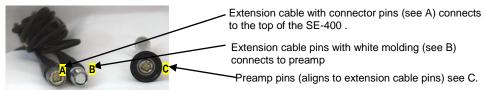


Figure 4-17: Example of extension cable and preamp

- 2. Insert the extension cable's pins (see B above) into the preamp, noting it will snap into place when the pins are aligned correctly. Next, twist the black nut (on the preamp) counter-clockwise unit it fits securely.
- 3. Insert the opposite end of the extension cable to the top of the SE-400 and twist the silver ring until it is fastened down.



Figure 4-18: SE-402R with extension cable and preamp attachment (when equipped)

Sound Examiner (non-IS models) and logging rates

When logging is enabled, the following parameters are logged: LMAX, LMIN, LPeak, and LEQ at a specific logged interval. The SE-400 non-IS models will log approximately 57,600 records per parameter in 60 seconds at 40 days with a 2MB card.

Below is a table outlining different logged intervals with the number of days it will log.

Logging Rates (seconds or minutes)	Days	Logged Records
5 sec.	3	57,600
15 sec.	10	57,600
30 sec.	20	57,600
60 sec.	40	57,600
5 min.	200	57,600
15 min.	599	57,600
30 min.	2,070	57,600
60 min.	4,140	57,600



Specifications

Standards/Directives

- IEC 61672-1 (2002) Electroacoustics, Sound Level Meters, and Part 1: Specifications.
- **IEC 61010-1 (2010) (2002):** Safety Requirements for Electrical Equipment for Measurement, Control and Laboratory use Part 1: General Requirements. (Revision/Edition 3).
- IEC 61000-4-2 (2008): Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Part 4-2: Testing and Measurement Techniques – Electrostatic Discharge Immunity Test.
- **IEC 61000-4-3 (2008):** Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Part 4-3: Testing and Measurement Techniques Radiated, Radio-Frequency, Electromagnetic Field Immunity Test.
- ANSI S1.4-1983 (R2006) American National Standard, Specification for Sound Level Meters.
- ANSI S1.43-1997 (R2007) American National Standard, Specifications for Integrating Averaging Sound Level Meters.
- CE mark 0539, SE-401 IS model and SE-402 IS model
- UL listed E87792, SE-401 IS model and SE-402 IS model

Acoustical Characteristics

Microphones

- Supports Class/Type 1 and Class/Type 2 microphones
- BK4936 (or equivalent) Free-field, Class/Type 1 Microphone, (standard), ½" diameter (1.3cm), Flectret
- QE7052 (or equivalent) Free-field, Class/Type 2 Microphone, (standard), low cost ½" diameter (1.3 cm), Electret

Measurements

Parameters	Las, Lmax, Lmin, Lpk, Leg/Lavg, Le, Elapsed Time
Frequency Weighting	A, C, Z
Peak Frequency Weighting	A, C, Z
Response Time	Fast and Slow
Range	110 dB total dynamic measurement range
	Overall measurement range 30 to 140 dBA (single range)
Max Peak Level	143 dB (sampled peak)
Exchange Rates	3, 4, 5 dB
Status Indicators	Run, stop, battery status, OL (overload), UR (under-range),
	Run-Time, locked status

Calibration

Calibration method	Manual user adjustment with external calibrator.	Calibration history will
	display date/time of calibration.	

Mechanical Characteristics

Physical Characteristics

Size	11.2" (L) X 2.8" (W) X 1.3" (H) (with preamp & microphone); 28.4. cm (L) X 7.1 cm (W) X 3.3 cm (H)
Weight	410 g/14.5oz (SE-401 IS model including preamp and microphone) 410 g/14.5oz (SE-402 IS model including preamp and microphone) 367.5g/12.96oz (SE-401 model including preamp and microphone) 380.5g/13.42oz (SE-402 model including pre-amp and microphone)
Housing	Stainless fiber filled ABS Polycarbonate with light grey front and dark grey backing.
Tripod Mount	Standard photographic mount on backside accepts 1/4" – 20 screw threads
Ingress Protection	IP65
Drop Protection	Minimum 2 meter onto concrete, 2 times on each face. Microphone damage acceptable, no other loss of function, data or power.

Environmental Characteristics

Operating Temperature (per IEC61672)	-10° C to 50° C (14° F to 122° F)
Humidity	0 to 90% RH, non-condensing
Storage Temperature	-20° C to 60° C (-4° F to 140° F)
Battery Charge Temperature	0°C to 40°C (32°F to 104°F)
Atmospheric Pressure	Operating: 80 to 110 kPa; Storage: 50 to 150 kPa

User Interface Characteristics

Logged data	Stored logged data includes: LMAX, LMIN, LPK, Leq. Use 3MTM Detection Management Software (DMS) to interpret data files.				
Summary data	Stored session summary data includes: L _{MAX} , L _{MIN} , L _{PK} , L _{eq} , L _E (Level exposure) and user settings. Use 3M TM Detection Management Software (DMS) to interpret data files.				
Logged rates	5, 15, 30, 60 seconds and 5, 15, 30, 60 minutes				
Display languages English, Spanish, German, French, Italian, Portuguese, Simplified Chinese Korean, and Czech					
User Interface	12 Keypad Keys: Run/Stop, On/Off/Esc, Enter, Backlight, 4 arrowed keys (up, down, right, left), 4 Softkeys				
Keypad type	Elastomeric				
Display	Transflective 128 x 128 pixel resolution with LED backlighting Display update rate: 1 x second Display resolution: 0.1 dB				
Backlight	Modes include: low intensity, high intensity and off (SE-400 Non-IS models). Modes include: dim, bright, and off (SE-400 IS models).				

Power/Electrical Characteristics

Battery for SE-401 and	Lithium Polymer (2500 mAHr), rechargeable.
SE-402 Non-IS models	Run-Time: 18 hours minimum (excluding the backlight).
Battery for SE-401 and	Lithium Polymer Pack/Nominal 3.7V/1500 mAH, rechargeable. (3M
SE-402 IS models	manufactured, p/n: 073-709).
	Run-Time: 8 hours minimum (excluding backlight).
Battery Life	3 years or 500 cycles (service replaceable)
Battery Charge	USB cable is provided with instrument.
	Battery charge time: 8 hours (approximately) for non-IS models
Internal memory	2MB;(34 days at 1-minute logging)
Communications	USB Interface
External DC Power Input	High power USB port 500mA or external USB charger
Standard microphones	Class/Type 1 Precision BK4936 microphone
	Class/Type 2 General QE7052 microphone
Preamplifier	Removable preamp directly accepts ½" (13.2 mm) microphone
Remote Cable	Up to 15 meters (50 feet) of cable with negligible signal loss

Ports and connections

AC/DC Output	3.5 mm stereo (tip-AC, center ring, ring-Gnd)
I/O connector	RS-232
USB	Conforms to USB 2.0, mini-USB connector

SE-400 Series models and part numbers

3M ID	Sound Examiner SE-400 Kit Description
70-0716-0794-2	3M™Sound Examiner SE-402 non-IS Includes meter with Class/Type 2 Microphone, USB cable, external power cord with USB, windscreen, calibrator
	adapter, carry case, and user manual.
70-0716-0795-9	3M™ Sound Examiner SE-401 non-IS, Includes meter with Class/Type 1 Microphone, Remote Option, USB cable, external power cord with USB,
	windscreen, calibrator adapter, carry case, and user manual.
70-0716-2114-1	3M™ Sound Examiner SE-402-10 non-IS kit includes meter with Class/Type 2 Microphone, AC-300 Calibrator, USB cable, external power cord with USB,
	windscreen, calibrator adapter, carry case, and user manual.
70-0716-2113-3	3M™ Sound Examiner SE-401 non-IS -AC3 kit includes meter with Class/Type 2 Microphone, 3M™ AcoustiCal AC-300 Calibrator, Class/Type 1
	Microphone, Remote Option, USB cable, external power cord with USB, windscreen, calibrator adapter, carry case, and user manual.
70-0716-2216-4	3M™ Sound Examiner Kit SE-402-R non-IS with removable preamp kit includes meter with Class/Type 2 Microphone, 53-575 USB cable, meter, with
	removable preamp, 53-321 USB power supply, 59-344 WS-7 windscreen , 56-990 calibrator adapter and 53-711 carrying case, and user manual.
70-0716-2217-2	3M™ Sound Examiner SE-402-R-10 non-IS kit with removable preamp and QC-10 calibrator kit includes meter with Class/Type 2 Microphone, with
	removable preamp, AC-300 calibrator, USB cable, external power cord with USB, windscreen, calibrator adapter, carry case, and user manual.
70-0716-0796-7	3M™Sound Examiner SE-402 Intrinsically Safe model, Includes meter with Class/Type 2 Microphone, USB cable, external power cord with USB,
	windscreen, calibrator adapter, carry case, and user manual.
70-0716-0793-4	3M™Sound Examiner SE-401 Intrinsically Safe model, Includes meter with Class/Type 1 Microphone, USB cable, external power cord with USB,
	windscreen, calibrator adapter, carry case, and user manual.

Accessories (sold separately)

3M ID	Part Number	Description	
70-0715-8115-4	056-990	Calibrator Adapter for 0.50" (or 1.3 cm) diameter microphone for QC-10/20 or AcoustiCal AC-300 adapter (one included)	
70-0716-0829-6		3M™ AcoustiCal Calibrator for Class/Type 1 Microphones (114 dB at 250 Hz and 1000 Hz)	
70-0715-7972-9		QC-10 Sound Calibrator for Class/Type 2 Microphones with single output (114 dB at 1000 Hz)	
70-0715-8374-7	059-045	Tripod (approximately 46" or 117 cm)	
70-0715-8212-9	059-899	Extension Cable ICM-2 Microphone Cable (2 feet/61 cm)	
70-0715-8208-7	059-733	Extension Cable ICM-10 Microphone Cable (10 feet/3 m)	
70-0715-8209-5	059-734	Extension Cable ICM-50 Microphone Cable (50 feet/15.24 m)	
70-0716-2099-4	053-321	External USB power cable with international AC plugs	
70-0715-8175-8	053-575	USB cable (one included)	
70-0715-8234-3	053-711	Carrying case (one included)	
70-0715-8135-2	059-344 (WS-7)	Windscreen (one included)	
70-0715-7994-3	N/A	Thermal printer, type FTP628, rechargeable Li-ion battery (1850 mAh) with belt clip, AC adapter/charger, printer cable, and a roll	
	(SPDP-Printer)	thermal paper.	
70-0716-2098-6	057-342	Fujitsu Cable for SoundPatrol SE-400 thermal portable printer	
70-0716-2097-8	057-343	Cable open ended tinned wires for SoundPatrol SE-400 user printer	
	053-764	Assembly 3.5 mm patch cable	
70-0715-8344-0	057-258	Thermal paper: Five roll pack for use with the SPDP-Printer	
70-0716-0821-3	N/A	3M™ Detection Management Software (DMS) (one included)	
70-0715-8290-5	056-317	QE7052 Free-field, Class/Type 2 Microphone, (standard), low cost ½" diameter (.52")	
70-0715-8300-2	059-523	BK4936 - Free-field, Class/Type 1 Microphone, (standard), ½" diameter (.52")	
34-8708-6285-0	N/A	3M™ Sound Examiner SE-400 Series User Manual (one included)	

APPENDIX B

Glossary of Terms

dB

Sound Level Meters use the decibel as the unit of measure known as Sound Pressure Level (SPL). SPL uses the ratio between a reference level of 20 microPascals (.00002 Pascals) and the level being measured.

SPL = 20 log (measured level/reference level)

Example: the SPL for 1 Pascal is 20 log (1 Pascal/.00002 Pascal) = 94 dB. 20 microPascals (.00002 Pascals) is considered the average threshold of hearing.

A whisper is about 20 dB. A normal conversation is typically from 60 to 70 dB, and a noisy factory from 90 to 100 dB. Loud thunder is approximately 110 dB, and 120 dB borders on the threshold of pain.

Dynamic range

The range of input amplitudes on any given range setting over which the instrument can produce a meaningful response. The bottom of the dynamic range is the instrument's Noise Floor for that range setting, and the top of the dynamic range is the maximum input signal that will not overload the instrument on that range setting.

Exchange Rate (ER)

Also known as the Doubling Rate, this refers to how the sound energy is averaged over time. Using the decibel scale, every time the sound energy doubles, the measured level increases by 3 dB. This is the 3 dB Exchange Rate that most of the world uses. For every increase of 3 dB in the time weighted average, the measured dose would double.

Some organizations such as OSHA in the U.S. have argued that the human ear self compensates for changing noise levels and they felt that the 3 dB Exchange Rate should be changed to more closely match the response of the human ear. OSHA currently uses a 5 dB Exchange Rate which would mean that the reported dose would double with every 5 dB increase in the time weighted average. The Exchange Rate affects the integrated reading LAVG, Dose, and TWA but does not affect the instantaneous sound level. (Please refer to www.osha.gov for more information.)

Lavg

Average sound level measured over the run time. This becomes a bit confusing when thresholds are used. Any sound below the threshold is not included in this average. Remember that sound is measured in the logarithmic scale of decibels therefore the average can not be computed by simply adding the levels and dividing by the number of samples. When averaging decibels, short durations of high levels can significantly contribute to the average level.

Example: Assume the threshold is set to 80 dB and the Exchange Rate is 5 dB (the settings of OSHA's Hearing Conservation Amendment). Consider taking a one hour noise measurement in an office where the A- weighted sound level was typically between 50 dB and 70 dB. If the sound level never exceeded the 80 dB threshold during the one hour period, then the LAVG would indicate a reading of zero. If 80 dB was exceeded for only a few seconds

due to a telephone ringing near the instrument, then only those seconds will contribute to the L_{AVG} resulting in a level perhaps around 40 dB (notably lower than the actual levels in the environment).

$$L_{avg} = ER \left[log_2 \int_0^{RTIME} 2^{LS/ER} dt - log_2 (RTIME) \right] dB$$

LEO

The true equivalent sound level measured over the run time. The term L_{EQ} is functionally the same as L_{AVG} except that it is only used when the Exchange Rate is set to 3 dB and the threshold is set to none.

LE

The sound exposure level averages the sampled sound over a one second period. Assuming the sampled run time to be greater than one second, level exposure is the equivalent noise that would be equal in energy to the noise that was sampled. SEL is typically measured using a 3dB exchange rate without a threshold. (LAE is not used by OSHA.)

L_{Mn}

Minimum SPL. Lowest SPL measured over a time interval.

L_{Mx}

Maximum SPL. Highest SPL measured over a time interval.

Logging

In sound studies, the saving of measurements at fixed intervals during a study, where each measurement is determined from data processed in the previous logging interval.

L_{Pk}

Peak SPL. This is the highest instantaneous value obtained during a study or a session. A peak SPL measurement is affected by the frequency response setting but not by the time response setting of the meter.

Noise

Unwanted sound.

Noise Floor

The signal magnitude at the bottom of the instrument's linear range. Input signals below the noise floor cannot be differentiated from the internal noise of the instrument.

Overload (OL)

An overload will occur whenever the input signal exceeds the dynamic range of the instrument.

Pascal (Pa)

Unit of pressure equal to 1 Newton per square meter.

Reference pressure

The sound pressure at the threshold of human hearing, as measured under standard conditions. This generally accepted magnitude of this pressure is 2 .00002 Pascals .

Response time (Fast "F", Slow "S")

Selectable time response settings used in the Sound Examiner measurements. The response time is a standardized exponential time weighting of the input signal according to fast (F) or slow (S) time response relationships. Time response can be described with a time constant. The time constants for fast and slow responses are 0.125 s, 1.0 s.

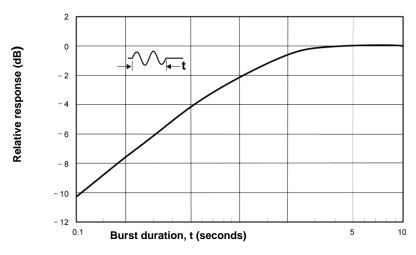


Figure B-2: Slow response to a tone burst

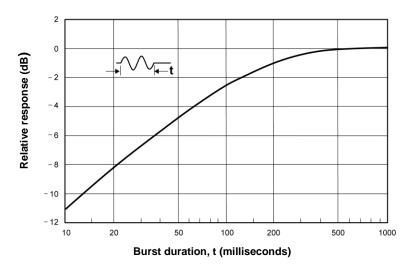


Figure B-3: Fast response to a tone burst

SPL/Las

Sound pressure level. A ratio of one sound pressure to a reference pressure. Because of the enormous dynamic range of the human ear, the ratio is calculated logarithmically by the formula below, where L_r is the reference pressure.

$$SPL = 20 log \left(\frac{L}{L_r}\right) dB$$

Threshold

An SPL value that defines a lower level of acceptable values. Only SPL samples that exceed the threshold are used in some calculations.

Upper Limit (UL)

The total time during a study that the SPL exceeds the Upper Limit meter setting.

Weighting (A, C, Z)

SPL measurements are commonly weighted (scaled) in relation to their frequency components in order to provide a consistent basis for comparison to other measurements of the same type. The three Sound Examiner curves are plotted in Figure B-5.

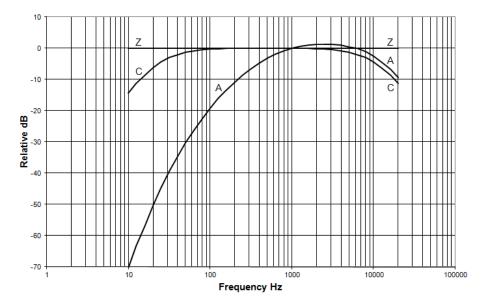


Figure B-5: All frequency weightings plotted together

Windscreen

A covering for a microphone that reduces disturbances caused by wind and direct contact with other surfaces.

C

APPENDIX

Customer service

Contacting 3M Instrumentation

Should your 3M equipment need to be returned for repair or for recalibration, please contact the service department at the following number or access the online form via the website. For technical issues, please contact Technical Support.

Service Department and Technical Support: 1 (800) 245-0779.

Fax: 1 (262) 567-4047. Office hours are 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. United States Central.

E-mail: 3Mdetectionmail@mmm.comInternet: www.3M.com/detection

International customers

Contact your local, factory-authorized distributor from whom the product was purchased. You can obtain the name and contact information of your local factory-authorized distributor from 3M by using the e-mail, telephone, or fax information given under "Contacting 3M" above.

Calibration

The Sound Examiner and 3M field calibrator devices should be examined regularly by the factory. An annual calibration is recommended. (Please see Service Department above.)

Warranty

3M warrants our instruments to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for one year under normal conditions of use and service. For United States customers, we will replace or repair (our option) defective instruments at no charge, excluding batteries, abuse, misuse, alterations, physical damage, or instruments previously repaired by other than 3M. Microphones, sensors, printers, and chart recorders may have shorter or longer warranty periods. This warranty states our total obligation in place of any other warranties expressed or implied. Our warranty does not include any liability or obligation directly resulting from any defective instrument or product or any associated damages, injuries, or property loss, including loss of use or measurement data.

For warranty outside the United States, a minimum of one year warranty applies subject to the same limitation and exceptions as above with service provided or arranged through the authorized 3M distributor or our 3M European Service Laboratory. Foreign purchasers should contact the local 3M authorized sales agent for detail.

Data Addendum: SE-400 Series measuring to IEC 61672-1

About this data addendum

This data addendum presents submission information for testing the 3M™ Sound Examiner SE-400 Series sound level meter to the IEC61672-1 standard. The SE-400 Series is a data logging sound level meter.

Note: The nominal microphone sensitivity is -28 dB.

Linear operating range (sections: 5.5.10, 5.5.11, 9.2.7e, 9.3e, 9.3f)

The starting level for measuring level linearity is 114 dB at all frequencies. Calibration point is 114 dB at 400 mV @ 1 kHz.

Type/Class 1 and Type/Class 2			
Equivalent input voltage	0.400 VRMS		
Capacitance	12 pF		
Resistance	>1G		

Linear operating range with SPL A-Weighting and LEQ A-Weighting (sections: 5.5.10, 5.5.11, 9.2.7e, 9.3e, 9.3f)
Note: Reference level 114 dB, Cal Point: 400mVrms = 114 dB @ 1 kHz

Frequency	SPL A-Weighting		LEQ A-Weighting	LEQ A-Weighting	
	Linear Operating Range (dB)		Linear Operating I	Range (dB)	
31.5	75	140	75	140	
1000	34	140	34	140	
4000	33	140	33	140	
8000	37	140	37	140	
12500	42	140	42	140	

Linear operating range with SPL C-Weighting and LEQ C-Weighting (sections: 5.5.10, 5.5.11, 9.2.7e, 9.3e, 9.3f)
Note: Reference level 114 dB, Cal Point: 400mVrms = 114 dB @ 1 kHz

Frequency	SPLC-Weighting	SPLC-Weighting		LEQ C-Weighting	
	Linear Operating F	Linear Operating Range (dB)		Linear Operating Range (dB)	
31.5	43	140	43	140	
1000	38	140	38	140	
4000	39	140	39	140	
8000	42	140	42	140	
12500	47	140	47	140	

Linear operating range with SPL Z-Weighting and LEQ Z-Weighting (sections: 5.5.10, 5.5.11, 9.2.7e, 9.3e, 9.3f)
Note: Reference level 114 dB, Cal Point: 400mVrms = 114 dB @ 1 kHz

Frequency	SPL Z-Weighting		LEQ Z-Weighting	
	Linear Operating Ra	ange (dB)	Linear Operating Ra	inge (dB)
31.5	44	140	44	140
1000	44	140	44	140
4000	44	140	44	140
8000	44	140	44	140
12500	44	140	44	140

Electrical signal input (sections: 5.1.15, 9.3)

The equivalent input voltages for Type/Class 1 and Type/Class 2 at 1 kHz are listed below.

Maximum input level (sections: 5.1.16, 9.3i)

The maximum acoustic input level is 150 dB. The maximum level at the electrical input is 11 VAC.

Self generated noise levels (sections: 5.6.1 5.6.2 5.6.3, 9.3)

Level of self-generated noise in decibels (dB). Applies to time average and both fast and slow time weighting. To measure 12 pF 50 Ohm connect a standard 50 Ohm terminator to the 073-738,12 pF 50 Ohm input adapter, to the preamp input.

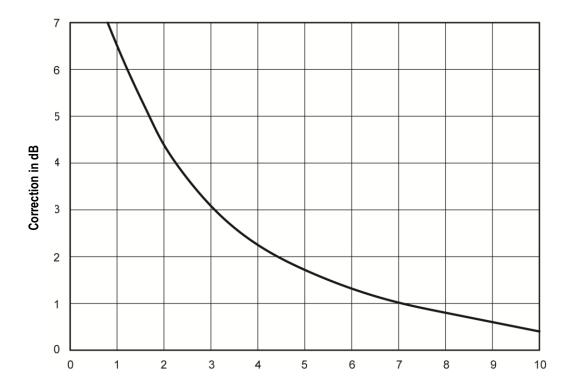
Microphone	A-Weighting	C-Weighting	Z-Weighting
QE4936	26.1	29.6	34.9
QE7052	28.3	30.8	35.4
12 pF 50 Ohm input adapter	25.6	29.3	34.9

Peak C Level Range

The nominal peak C level range is 55 dB to143 dB.

Effects of background noise (sections: 5.6.4, 5.6.5, 9.2.5d)

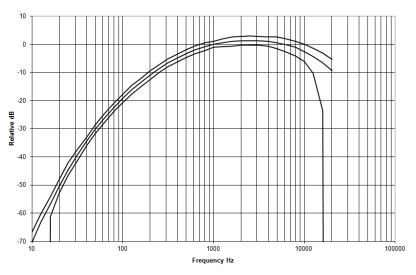
Background noise can cause considerable error in measurement when its intensity is close to that of a particular sound source of interest. When it is not possible to eliminate or reduce the background noise, use the curve shown in Figure 4 to correct for the effect of the background noise on the measurement. For example, if the background noise is 45 dB and the sound of interest measures 51 dB, the difference between measurement and background noise is 6 dB. From Figure 4, for a 6 dB difference, 1.3 dB should be subtracted from the measurement. The correct measurement is therefore 51 dB- 1.3 dB= 49.7 dB.



Frequency weighting (sections: 5.1.10, 5.4.12)

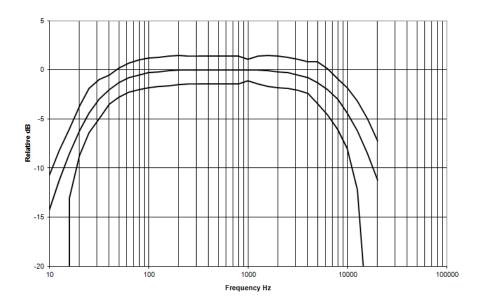
A-Weighting Nominal

The graph below is the nominal A weighting frequency response



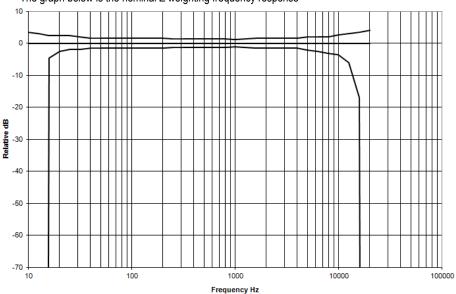
C-Weighting Nominal

The graph below is the nominal C weighting frequency response



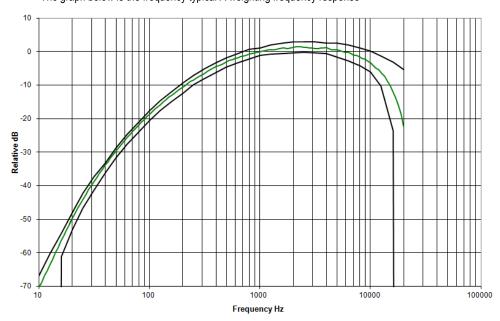
Z-Weighting Nominal

The graph below is the nominal Z weighting frequency response



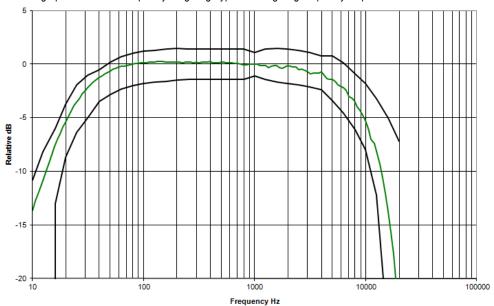
A-Weighting Typical

The graph below is the frequency typical A weighting frequency response

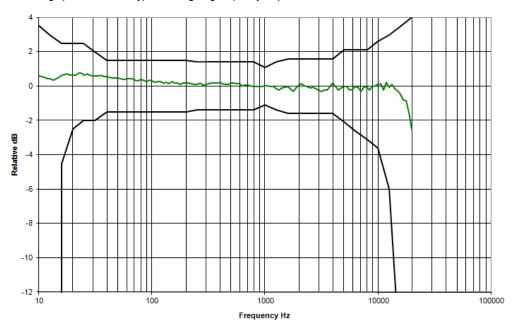


C-Weighting Typical

The graph below is the frequency weighting Typical C weighting frequency response.



The graph below is the Typical Z weighting frequency response



Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection corrections (section: 5.2.8) Note: Add correction to electrical frequency response.

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.6
80	0.4
100	0.3
125	0.4
160	0.2
200	0.2
250	0.3
315	0.1
400	0.2
500	0.2
630	0.2
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1059	0.0
1122	0.0
1189	-0.1
1259	0.0
1334	-0.2
1413	-0.2
1496	-0.1
1585	0.0
1679	-0.2
1778	-0.2
1884	-0.1
1995	0.0
2113	0.1
2239	0.0
2371	0.0
2512	-0.2
2661	-0.1
2818	-0.1
2985	-0.2

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
3162	-0.3
3350	-0.3
3548	-0.1
3758	0.0
3981	0.2
4217	0.0
4467	-0.2
4732	-0.1
5012	-0.1
5309	0.0
5623	-0.2
5957	-0.2
6310	-0.1
6683	0.0
7079	-0.4
7499	0.0
7943	0.0
8414	-0.2
8913	-0.1
9441	-0.1
10000	-0.1
10593	-0.1
11220	-0.4
11885	0.0
12589	-0.1
13335	-0.1
14125	-0.4
14962	-0.5
15849	-0.7

Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection with windscreen corrections (section: 5.2.8)

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.6
80	0.4
100	0.3
125	0.4
160	0.2
200	0.2
250	0.3
315	0.2
400	0.3
500	0.2
630	0.3
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1059	0.1
1122	0.1
1189	0.1
1259	0.2
1334	-0.1
1413	0.1
1496	0.1
1585	0.2
1679	0.1
1778	0.2
1884	0.2
1995	0.3
2113	0.4
2239	0.3
2371	0.3
2512	0.2
2661	0.3
2818	0.3
2985	0.2

Nominal	
Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
3162	0.1
3350	0.2
3548	0.2
3758	0.3
3981	0.4
4217	0.2
4467	-0.1
4732	-0.1
5012	-0.1
5309	0.0
5623	-0.2
5957	-0.2
6310	-0.1
6683	0.0
7079	-0.4
7499	0.0
7943	0.0
8414	-0.3
8913	-0.3
9441	-0.3
10000	-0.3
10593	-0.2
11220	-0.4
11885	-0.2
12589	-0.3
13335	-0.5
14125	-0.9
14962	-1.0
15849	-1.2

Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection with random incidence corrector (RICR) corrections (section: 5.2.8)

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.7
80	0.5
100	0.4
125	0.5
160	0.3
200	0.3
250	0.4
315	0.2
400	0.3
500	0.2
630	0.3
800	0.1
1000	0.0
1059	0.0
1122	0.1
1189	0.1
1259	0.3
1334	0.2
1413	0.1
1496	0.1
1585	0.2
1679	0.3
1778	0.3
1884	0.2
1995	0.3
2113	0.5
2239	0.5
2371	0.4
2512	0.3
2661	0.4
2818	0.4

Nominal	
Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
2985	0.3
3162	0.3
3350	0.6
3548	0.7
3758	0.8
3981	1.0
4217	0.9
4467	0.8
4732	1.0
5012	1.1
5309	1.4
5623	1.4
5957	1.5
6310	1.8
6683	2.1
7079	2.1
7499	2.6
7943	2.8
8414	3.0
8913	3.3
9441	3.6
10000	3.7
10593	4.0
11220	3.8
11885	4.0
12589	4.0
13335	3.6
14125	2.8
14962	2.3

Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection with RICR and windscreen corrections (section: 5.2.8)

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.6
80	0.4
100	0.3
125	0.4
160	0.2
200	0.2
250	0.3
315	0.2
400	0.2
500	0.2
630	0.2
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1059	0.0
1122	0.1
1189	0.1
1259	0.2
1334	0.1
1413	0.2
1496	0.2
1585	0.3
1679	0.3
1778	0.4
1884	0.4
1995	0.5
2113	0.6
2239	0.6
2371	0.6
2512	0.5
2661	0.7
2818	0.7

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
2985	0.6
3162	0.7
3350	0.8
3548	1.0
3758	1.1
3981	1.3
4217	1.2
4467	1.1
4732	1.2
5012	1.3
5309	1.6
5623	1.6
5957	1.8
6310	2.0
6683	2.4
7079	2.3
7499	2.9
7943	3.2
8414	3.1
8913	3.4
9441	3.6
10000	3.7
10593	3.8
11220	3.6
11885	3.3
12589	3.0
13335	2.2
14125	1.3
14962	0.9
15849	0.0

Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection with remote preamp corrections (section: 5.2.8)

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.5
80	0.3
100	0.2
125	0.3
160	0.1
200	0.1
250	0.2
315	0.1
400	0.2
500	0.1
630	0.2
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1059	0.1
1122	0.1
1189	0.1
1259	0.2
1334	0.0
1413	0.0
1496	-0.1
1585	-0.1
1679	-0.2
1778	-0.1
1884	-0.2
1995	-0.2
2113	-0.2
2239	-0.1
2371	-0.1
2512	-0.1
2661	-0.1
2818	-0.1

Nominal	
Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
2985	-0.1
3162	-0.2
3350	-0.2
3548	-0.3
3758	-0.2
3981	-0.2
4217	-0.3
4467	-0.4
4732	-0.3
5012	-0.1
5309	0.0
5623	-0.5
5957	-0.8
6310	-0.6
6683	-0.1
7079	-0.4
7499	-0.4
7943	-0.6
8414	-0.7
8913	0.0
9441	-0.4
10000	-0.7
10593	-0.1
11220	-0.4
11885	-0.5
12589	0.1
13335	-0.4
14125	-0.5
14962	-0.4
15849	-0.8

Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection with remote preamp and windscreen corrections (section: 5.2.8)

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.4
80	0.2
100	0.2
125	0.2
160	0.0
200	0.0
250	0.1
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	0.0
630	0.1
800	-0.1
1000	0.0
1059	0.1
1122	0.1
1189	0.1
1259	0.3
1334	0.1
1413	0.0
1496	0.0
1585	0.0
1679	0.0
1778	0.1
1884	0.0
1995	0.1
2113	0.1
2239	0.2
2371	0.2
2512	0.3
2661	0.3
2818	0.3

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
2985	0.3
3162	0.3
3350	0.3
3548	0.3
3758	0.3
3981	0.3
4217	0.2
4467	0.0
4732	0.2
5012	0.3
5309	0.4
5623	-0.1
5957	-0.2
6310	0.2
6683	0.7
7079	0.2
7499	0.3
7943	0.2
8414	0.1
8913	0.5
9441	-0.1
10000	0.0
10593	0.0
11220	-0.8
11885	-1.3
12589	-1.8
13335	-2.5
14125	-2.8
14962	-2.6
15849	-2.9

Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection with remote preamp and RICR corrections

(section: 5.2.8)

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.4
80	0.2
100	0.1
125	0.2
160	0.0
200	0.0
250	0.1
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	0.0
630	0.2
800	0.1
1000	0.0
1059	0.1
1122	0.1
1189	0.2
1259	0.4
1334	0.2
1413	0.1
1496	0.0
1585	-0.1
1679	0.0
1778	-0.1
1884	-0.1
1995	0.1
2113	0.2
2239	0.1
2371	0.2
2512	0.2

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
2661	0.3
2818	0.2
2985	0.3
3162	0.3
3350	0.4
3548	0.4
3758	0.5
3981	0.6
4217	0.6
4467	0.6
4732	0.8
5012	1.2
5309	1.4
5623	1.0
5957	1.0
6310	1.5
6683	2.2
7079	2.0
7499	2.2
7943	2.4
8414	2.8
8913	3.6
9441	3.1
10000	3.6
10593	4.1
11220	3.7
11885	4.0
12589	4.1
13335	3.5
14125	3.1
14962	2.4
15849	1.7

Nominal BK4936 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection with remote preamp RICR, & windscreen corrections (Section: 5.2.8)

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.3
80	0.1
100	0.0
125	0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.1
250	0.0
315	-0.1
400	0.0
500	-0.1
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1059	0.1
1122	0.2
1189	0.2
1259	0.4
1334	0.3
1413	0.2
1496	0.1
1585	0.0
1679	0.1
1778	0.1
1884	0.1
1995	0.3
2113	0.5
2239	0.4
2371	0.6
2512	0.6
2661	0.7
2818	0.7
2985	0.7

Nominal	
Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
3162	0.8
3350	0.8
3548	0.9
3758	1.0
3981	1.0
4217	1.0
4467	1.0
4732	1.2
5012	1.5
5309	1.7
5623	1.3
5957	1.4
6310	2.1
6683	2.7
7079	2.5
7499	2.7
7943	3.0
8414	3.2
8913	3.8
9441	3.2
10000	3.9
10593	4.1
11220	3.4
11885	3.4
12589	2.9
13335	2.1
14125	1.5
14962	0.7
15849	0.1

Nominal QE7052 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection corrections (section: 5.2.8)

Note: Add correction to electrical frequency response

Nominal	on to electrical frequency response
Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.6
80	0.4
100	0.3
125	0.4
160	0.2
200	0.2
250	0.3
315	0.2
400	0.2
500	0.2
630	0.2
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.1
1600	0.2
2000	0.3
2500	0.3
3150	0.3
4000	0.9
5000	1.0
6300	1.4
8000	1.1

Nominal QE7052 microphone frequency response, diffraction and reflection corrections with windscreen (section: 5.2.8)

Note: Add correction to electrical frequency response

Nominal Frequency Hz	Nominal corrections in dB
63	0.5
80	0.3
100	0.1
125	0.2
160	0.0
200	0.1
250	0.2
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	0.0
630	0.2
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.3
1600	0.3
2000	0.5
2500	0.6
3150	0.6
4000	1.1
5000	1.0
6300	1.3
8000	0.7

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0° incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the

pressure liela respoi	BK4936 microphone
	Pressure Field to
	Free Field
Frequency	Co r ctions
in Hz	n dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.2
250	-0.1
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	0.2
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.0
1600	0.2
2000	0.4
2500	0.5
3150	0.8
4000	1.6
5000	2.1
6300	3.1
8000	3.9
10000	5.3
12500	6.2
16000	8.4

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and windscreen (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the pressure field response.

pressure field respon	
	BK4936 microphone Pressure Field to Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.2
250	-0.1
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	0.2
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.0
1600	0.2
2000	0.4
2500	0.5
3150	0.8
4000	1.6
5000	2.1
6300	3.1
8000	3.9
10000	5.3
12500	6.2
16000	8.4

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and RICR (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the

pressure neid respo	BK4936 microphone Pressure Field to
	Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	0.0
250 315	0.0
400 500	0.2 0.2
630	0.2
800	
1000	0.1 0.0
1250	0.0
1600 2000	0.4 0.7
2500	1.0
3150	
4000	1.5
	2.5
5000	3.4
6300	5.0
8000	6.8
10000	9.1
12500	10.3
16000	10.5

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and RIC and windscreen (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the

pressure neid respon	BK4936 microphone
	Pressure Field to Free Field
F===:-====:	Corrections
Frequency	
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.3
250	-0.2
315	-0.1
400	-0.1
500	-0.1
630	0.0
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.4
1600	0.2
2000	0.7
2500	1.3
3150	1.9
4000	2.5
5000	3.7
6300	5.3
8000	6.9
10000	9.4
12500	9.2
12000	V.L

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and RICR, windscreen, and remote preamp (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the

pressure field respon	BK4936 microphone Pressure Field to
	Free Field
Eroguonov	Corrections
Frequency in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.2
250	-0.1
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	0.2
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.2
1600	0.6
2000	0.9
2500	1.2
3150	1.8
4000	2.8
5000	3.5
6300	5.3
8000	7.1
10000	9.2
12500	9.3
16000	9.1

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and remote preamp (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0° incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the

pressure field respoi	BK4936 microphone Pressure Field to
	Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.2
250	-0.1
315	0.0
400	0.0
500	0.1
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.2
1600	0.1
2000	0.2
2500	0.6
3150	0.9
4000	1.3
5000	2.1
6300	2.7
8000	3.3
10000	4.8
12500	6.4
16000	8.4

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and remote preamp and windscreen (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the

	nse. BK4936 microphone Pressure Field to Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.1
250	0.0
315	0.0
400	0.0
500	0.1
630	0.0
800	-0.1
1000	0.0
1250	0.3
1600	0.2
2000	0.5
2500	0.9
3150	1.4
4000	1.7
5000	2.4
6300	3.1
8000	3.8
10000	5.2
12500	6.2
16000	7.8

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and remote preamp and windscreen (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the pressure field response.

	BK4936 microphone Pressure Field to Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.3
250	-0.1
315	0.0
400	0.0
500	0.0
630	0.0
800	0.1
1000	0.0
1250	0.4
1600	0.1
2000	0.4
2500	0.9
3150	1.4
4000	2.0
5000	3.4
6300	4.8
8000	6.4
10000	9.0
12500	10.5
16000	10.8

Pressure to free field corrections with BK4936 microphone and remote preamp and RICR (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the pressure field response.

	BK4936 microphone Pressure Field to Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	0.0
50	-0.1
63	-0.1
80	-0.1
100	-0.1
125	-0.1
160	-0.1
200	-0.3
250	-0.1
315	0.0
400	0.0
500	0.0
630	0.0
800	0.1
1000	0.0
1250	0.4
1600	0.1
2000	0.4
2500	0.9
3150	1.4
4000	2.0
5000	3.4
6300	4.8
8000	6.4
10000	9.0
12500	10.5
16000	10.8
10000	10.0

Pressure to free field corrections with QE7052 microphone (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the pressure field response.

	QE7052 microphone
	Pressure Field to
	Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	-0.1
50	0.0
63	-0.1
80	-0.2
100	-0.3
125	-0.3
160	-0.3
200	0.0
250	0.1
315	0.1
400	0.1
500	0.1
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.0
1600	0.2
2000	0.4
2500	0.5
3150	0.5
4000	1.3
5000	2.3
6300	4.4
8000	5.0
10000	4.5
12500	5.6
16000	7.9

Pressure to free field corrections with QE7052 microphone with windscreen (sections: 5.2.8, 9.2.7d)

Note: add to pressure response to get 0°incidence free-field response. B&K 4226 calibrator may be used to determine the pressure field response.

pressure neid respon	QE7052 microphone
	Pressure Field to
	Free Field
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.1
40	-0.1
50	0.0
63	-0.1
80	-0.2
100	-0.3
125	-0.3
160	-0.3
200	-0.3
250	-0.2
315	-0.1
400	-0.1
500	-0.1
630	0.0
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.2
1600	0.3
2000	0.5
2500	0.8
3150	0.9
4000	1.5
5000	2.3
6300	4.3
8000	4.7
10000	3.9
12500	5.2
16000	7.2

Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone (section 5.2.7)

	BK4936 microphone Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.3
40	0.3
50	0.2
63	0.1
80	0.0
100	0.0
125	0.1
160	0.0
200	0.0
250	0.1
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	0.0
630	0.1
800	0.2
1000	0.0
1250	0.2
1600	-0.3
2000	0.1
2500	0.2
3150	0.3
4000	0.4
5000	0.8
6300	1.2
8000	1.3
10000	2.2
12500	2.4
16000	3.6

Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone and windscreen (section 5.2.7)

Note: added to the pressure response to calculate random incidence response.

	BK4936 microphone & windscreen Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.4
40	0.3
50	0.2
63	0.2
80	0.0
100	0.0
125	0.1
160	0.0
200	0.0
250	0.1
315	0.0
400	0.2
500	0.0
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.1
1600	-0.2
2000	0.1
2500	0.4
3150	0.6
4000	0.9
5000	1.1
6300	1.4
8000	1.4
10000	2.2
12500	2.3
16000	3.0

Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone and RICR (section 5.2.7)

	BK4936 microphone & RIC Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.3
40	0.3
50	0.1
63	0.1
80	0.0
100	-0.1
125	0.0
160	-0.1
200	-0.1
250	0.0
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	-0.1
630	0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.2
1600	-0.3
2000	0.0
2500	0.2
3150	0.4
4000	0.9
5000	1.7
6300	2.6
8000	3.7
10000	5.6
12500	6.2
16000	5.7

Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone, RICR, and windscreen (section 5.2.7)

	BK4936 microphone & RICR & windscreen Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.3
40	0.2
50	0.1
63	0.1
80	0.1
100	0.0
125	-0.1
160	0.0
200	0.0
250	0.0
315	0.0
400	0.2
500	0.1
630	0.0
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.2
1600	0.2
2000	0.5
2500	0.8
3150	1.1
4000	1.7
5000	2.3
6300	3.2
8000	4.1
10000	5.9
12500	5.2
16000	3.9

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Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone, RICR, windscreen, and remote preamp (section 5.2.7)

	BK4936 microphone, RICR, windscreen & remote preamp Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.3
40	0.2
50	0.1
63	0.1
80	0.1
100	0.0
125	-0.1
160	0.0
200	0.0
250	0.0
315	0.0
400	0.2
500	0.1
630	0.0
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.2
1600	0.2
2000	0.5
2500	0.8
3150	1.1
4000	1.7
5000	2.3
6300	3.2
8000	4.1
10000	5.9
12500	5.2
16000	3.9

Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone & remote preamp (section 5.2.7)

	BK4936 microphone & remote preamp Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.4
40	0.4
50	0.3
63	0.2
80	0.1
100	0.1
125	0.1
160	0.0
200	0.0
250	0.2
315	0.1
400	0.2
500	0.1
630	0.2
800	0.1
1000	0.0
1250	0.4
1600	0.0
2000	0.1
2500	0.3
3150	0.4
4000	0.6
5000	0.9
6300	1.3
8000	1.5
10000	2.2
12500	2.6
16000	3.6

Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone, remote preamp, and windscreen (section 5.2.7)

	BK4936 microphone , remote preamp, & windscreen Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.3
40	0.3
50	0.2
63	0.1
80	0.0
100	-0.1
125	0.0
160	-0.1
200	-0.1
250	0.1
315	0.0
400	0.1
500	-0.1
630	0.1
800	-0.2
1000	0.0
1250	0.4
1600	0.0
2000	0.1
2500	0.6
3150	1.0
4000	1.5
5000	2.1
6300	2.5
8000	3.1
10000	4.6
12500	5.0
16000	7.1

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Pressure to random incidence corrections with BK4936 microphone, remote preamp, and RICR (section 5.2.7)

	BK4936 microphone , remote preamp, & RICR Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.5
40	0.5
50	0.4
63	0.3
80	0.2
100	0.1
125	0.2
160	0.1
200	0.1
250	0.3
315	0.2
400	0.3
500	0.1
630	0.2
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.3
1600	0.1
2000	0.2
2500	0.4
3150	0.7
4000	1.1
5000	1.8
6300	2.7
8000	3.8
10000	5.6
12500	6.1
16000	5.3

Pressure to random incidence corrections with QE7052 (section 5.2.7)

	QE7052 microphone Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.4
40	0.3
50	0.3
63	0.2
80	0.1
100	0.0
125	0.0
160	-0.1
200	-0.1
250	0.0
315	-0.1
400	0.0
500	-0.2
630	0.0
800	-0.1
1000	0.0
1250	0.1
1600	-0.5
2000	-0.3
2500	-0.3
3150	-0.2
4000	0.2
5000	1.1
6300	2.5
8000	3.0
10000	1.9
12500	2.2
16000	3.3

Pressure to random incidence corrections with QE7052 microphone and windscreen (section 5.2.7) Note: added to the pressure response to calculate random incidence response.

	QE7052 microphone & windscreen Random Incidence
Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
32	0.4
40	0.3
50	0.3
63	0.2
80	0.1
100	0.0
125	0.0
160	-0.1
200	-0.1
250	0.0
315	-0.1
400	0.0
500	-0.1
630	-0.1
800	0.0
1000	0.0
1250	0.0
1600	-0.3
2000	0.1
2500	0.3
3150	0.4
4000	0.7
5000	1.5
6300	2.8
8000	2.9
10000	1.5
12500	2.0
16000	2.8

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Windscreen corrections with BK4936 microphone

*Note: add to the windscreen response to calculate the response without the windscreen

Frequency	Corrections
in Hz	in dB
1000	0.0
1250	-0.2
1600	-0.2
2000	-0.3
2500	-0.4
3150	-0.4
4000	-0.2
5000	0.0
6300	0.0
8000	0.0
10000	0.1
12500	0.2
16000	0.5

Windscreen corrections with BK4936 microphone and random incidence corrector ring (RICR) *Note: add to the windscreen response to calculate the response without the windscreen

Frequency	Corrections			
in Hz	in dB			
1000	0.0			
1250	0.1			
1600	-0.1			
2000	-0.2			
2500	-0.2			
3150	-0.3			
4000	-0.3			
5000	-0.2			
6300	-0.3			
8000	-0.3			
10000	0.0			
12500	1.0			
16000	1.4			

Windscreen corrections with BK4936 microphone, RICR, and remote preamp

*Note: add to the windscreen response to calculate the response without the windscreen

Frequency	Corrections		
in Hz	in dB		
1000	0.0		
1250	0.0		
1600	-0.1		
2000	-0.2		
2500	-0.4		
3150	-0.5		
4000	-0.4		
5000	-0.4		
6300	-0.5		
8000	-0.5		
10000	-0.4		
12500	1.2		
16000	1.6		

Windscreen corrections with BK4936 microphone and remote preamp

*Note: add to the windscreen response to calculate the response without the windscreen

Frequency	Corrections				
in Hz	in dB				
1000	0.0				
1250	-0.1				
1600	-0.2				
2000	-0.4				
2500	-0.4				
3150	-0.5				
4000	-0.4				
5000	-0.3				
6300	-0.4				
8000	-0.5				
10000	-0.4				
12500	0.2				
16000	0.6				

Windscreen corrections with QE7052 microphone

*Note: add to the windscreen response to calculate the response without the windscreen

Frequency in Hz	Corrections in dB					
1000	0.0					
1250	-0.2					
1600	-0.2					
2000	-0.3					
2500	-0.4					
3150	-0.4					
4000	-0.2					
5000	0.0					
6300	0.0					
8000	0.0					
10000	0.1					
12500	0.2					
16000	0.5					

Display and Integration (sections: 5.15.5, 5.15.6, 5.15.7, 9.2.5f)

The display update rate is 1 second. The display is updated every second during integration.

Resetting Overload, Under Range, Maximum, and Peak (section 9.2.5 k)

Press the run key to reset. This will reset the measurement data and the indicators. The time to reset is immediate.

Minimum/Maximum integration time (sections: 5.17.1, 5.17.2)

The Minimum/Maximum integration time for measurement time-average levels.

Measurement type	Time average levels
Minimum	1 second
Maximum	99 hours

Reference direction (section: 9.2.5a)

The reference direction is at 0° for both BK4936 and QE7052 microphone. The equivalent random incidence direction is 70°.

AC/DC Output Characteristics (section 5.16.1)

AC Output:

Weighting: Z-Weighting Range of Signal: +/- 2.5 Vp Output Impedance: 2K Ohm

Recommended load impedance: > 40K Ohms

DC Output:

Weighting: A, C, or Z (as set by user)

Range of Signal: 0 to 3.3Vdc, 1mV = 0.1dB (i.e. 450mV = 45.0dB), Under-range ~ 0Vdc, Overload >= 2.0Vdc

Output Impedance: 1K Ohm

Recommended load impedance: > 20K

Cable and radio frequency emission (sections: 5.18.1, 5.18.2, 9.3n)

The charging cable is a shielded 1 meter long USB cable.

Battery voltage range and power supply (sections: 5.20.2, 5.20.3, 9.3j)

The charging circuit stops charging when the battery voltage reaches its maximum of 4.1 Volts DC. The unit shuts down when the minimum battery voltage of 3.4 volts DC is reached. The instrument may be operated with a USB power cable.

Electrostatic discharges (section 6.5.2, 9.2.7 b)

Exposure to electrostatic discharges will not change operating state, change of configuration or corruption or loss of stored data.

AC power and radio frequency (sections: 6.6.1, 6.6.3, 6.6.4, 9.2.7c, 9.3o)

No effect was observed in any orientation or configuration of the SE-400 SERIES within a 60 Hz 80 A/m magnetic field. During radio frequency immunity testing, a 3-meter USB cable was connected between the SE-400 Series and a computer USB port. The SE-400 Series was set to display SPL.

Directional windscreen corrections (section: 7.2)

Note: in dB re:20 uPA

	0 Degree	30 Degree	60 Degree	90 Degree	120 Degree	150 Degree	180 Degree	
Frequency	Incidence	Incidence	Incidence	Incidence	Incidence	Incidence	Incidence	Random
in Hz	Angle	Angle	Angle	Angle	Angle	Angle	Angle	Field
1000	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0
1250	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.1
1600	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
2000	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1
2500	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
3150	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
4000	0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
5000	1.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3
6300	1.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1
8000	1.8	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1
10000	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.1
12500	6.1	0.4	-0.9	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4
16000	8.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.9

Sound level meter type (sections: 5.1.4, 5.1.7, 7.3, 9.2.1 a, and 9.2.5b)

Class 1 when using the BK4936 microphone. Class 2 when using the QE7052 microphone. Group X. Model SE-400 Series. This is applicable with all accessory configurations. The configuration for normal mode of operation with the SE-400 Series is operating the instrument without the remote cable and windscreen. To conform to the specifications for directional response and frequency weightings, the instrument is mounted in a free-field facility using strings.

General Information (section 9.3)

The reference sound pressure level is 114 dB. The one range is the reference range. The microphone reference point is the center of the microphone face.

Environmental effects (section 6.1.2 and 9.3L)

The typical time intervals needed to stabilize after changes in environmental conditions include:

- For temperature change of 10 °C (18 °F) allow at least 5 minutes.
- For relative humidity change of 30% (non-condensing) allow at least 30 minutes.
- For static pressure change of 10 kPa allow at least 5 seconds.

Microphones

The Microphones section includes the Class/Type 2 General QE7052 microphone with accessories and the Class/Type 1 Precision BK4936 microphone with accessories. The listing below details the sections for the directional frequency response of the microphones with the units side or back facing towards the sound source.

- QE7052 microphone side facing
- QE7052 microphone back facing
- QE7052 microphone with windscreen side facing
- QE7052 microphone with windscreen back facing
- BK4936 microphone side facing
- BK4936 microphone back facing
 - BK4936 microphone with windscreen back facing

BK4936 microphone with windscreen side facing

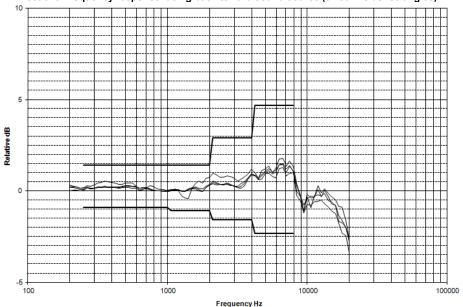
BK4936 microphone using remote preamp

BK4936 microphone using windscreen & remote preamp

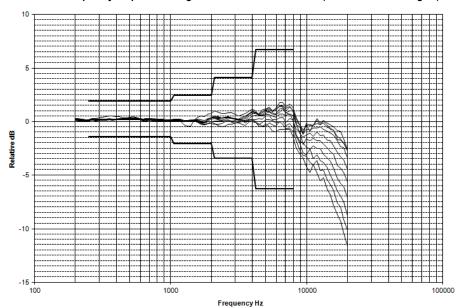
- BK4936 microphone with random incidence corrector ring (RICR) side facing
- BK4936 microphone with RICR back facing
- BK4936 microphone with RICR and windscreen side facing
- BK4936 microphone with RICR and windscreen back facing
- BK4936 microphone with remote preamp and RICR
- BK4936 microphone with remote preamp, RICR, and windscreen

QE7052 microphone back facing Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 2

Directional frequency response facing back toward sound source (0°-30°incidence angles)

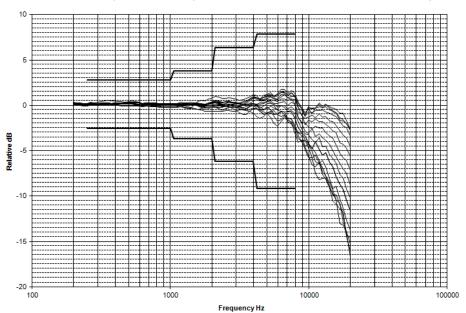


Directional frequency response facing back toward sound source (0°-90° incidence angles)

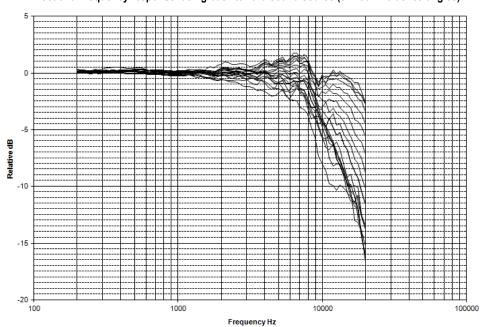


Sound Examiner SE-400 Series

Directional frequency response facing back toward sound source (0°-150° incidence angles)



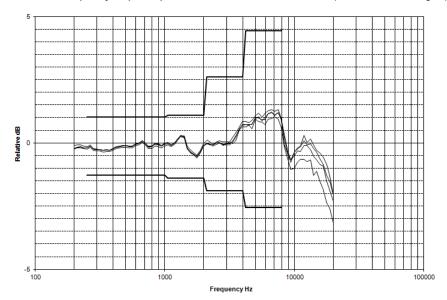
Directional frequency response facing back toward sound source (0°-180° incidence angles)



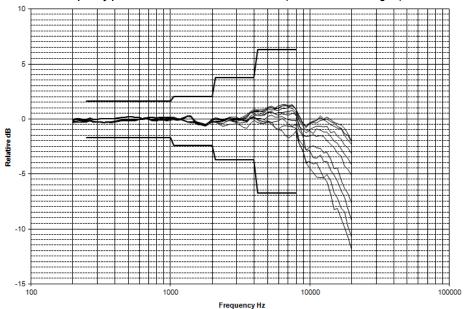
QE7052 microphone side facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 2

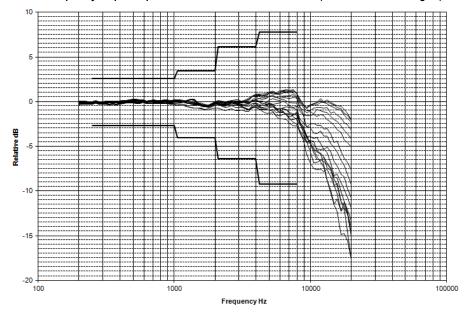
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



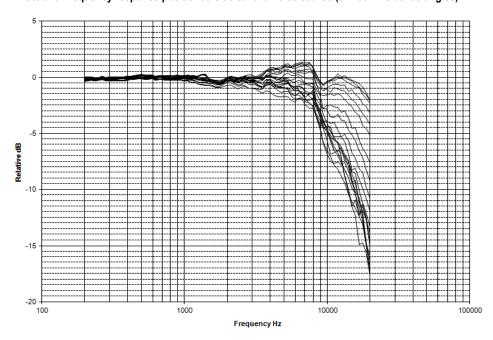
Directional frequency positioned side toward noise source (0°-90° incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-150° incidence angles)



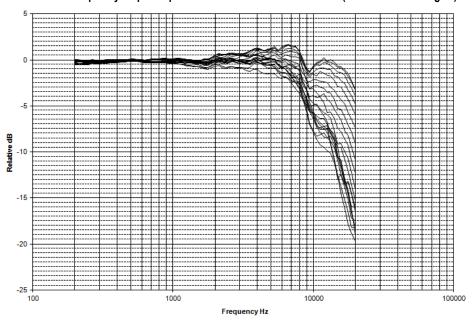
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)



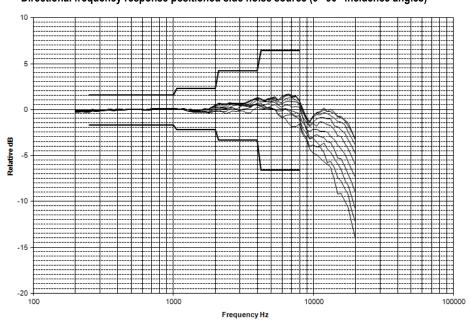
QE7052 microphone with windscreen side facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 2

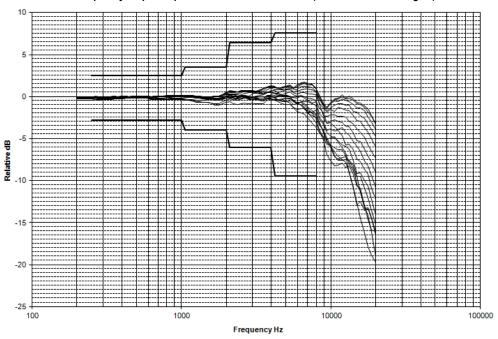
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



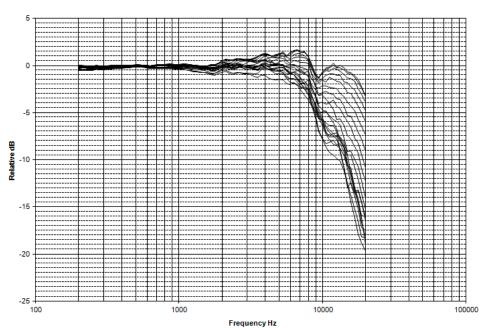
Directional frequency response positioned side noise source (0°-90° incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned side noise source (0°-150° incidence angles)



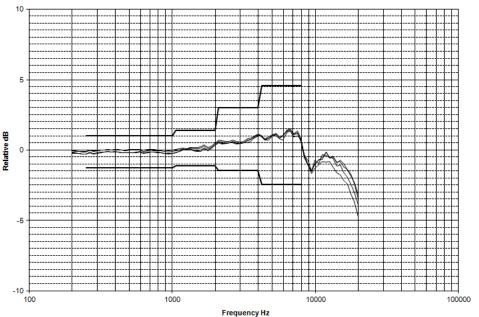
Directional frequency response positioned side noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)



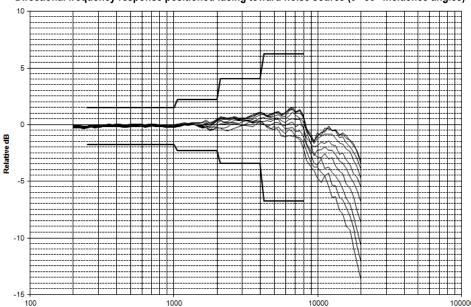
QE7052 microphone with windscreen back facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 2

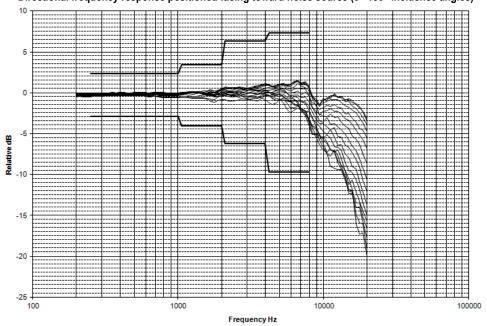
Directional frequency response positioned facing side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



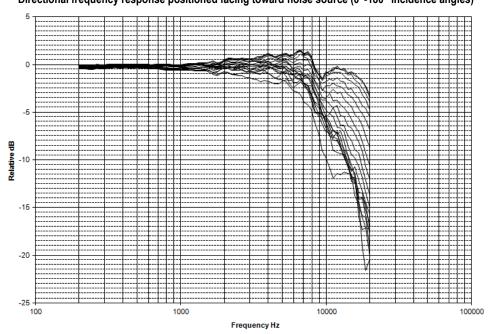
Directional frequency response positioned facing toward noise source (0°-90° incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned facing toward noise source (0°-150° incidence angles)



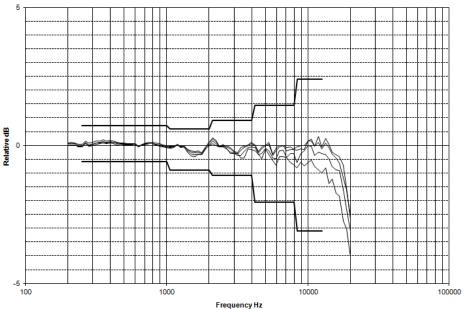
Directional frequency response positioned facing toward noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)



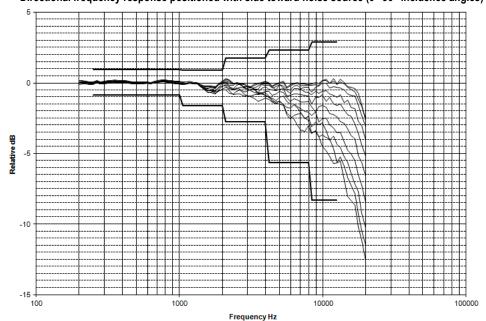
BK4936 microphone side facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

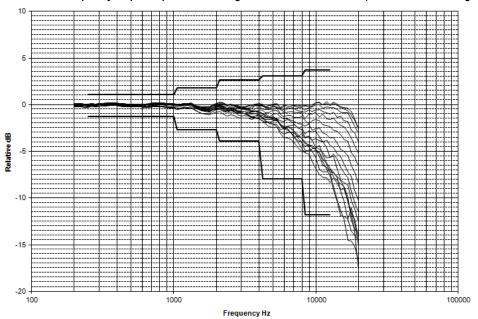
Directional frequency response positioned with side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



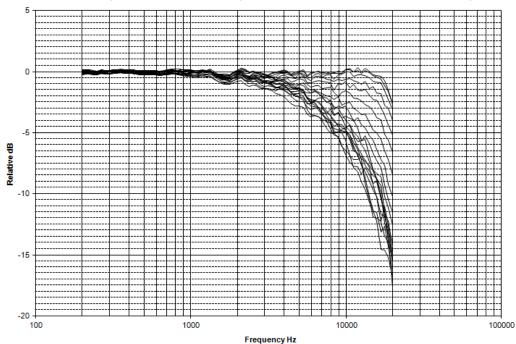
Directional frequency response positioned with side toward noise source (0°-90° incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned using side toward noise source (0°-150° incidence angles)



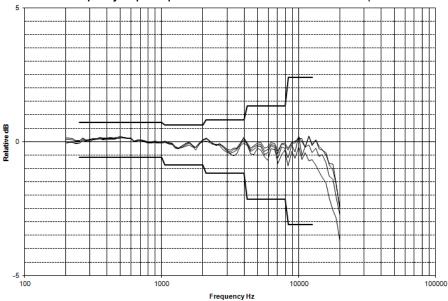
Directional frequency response positioned using side toward noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)



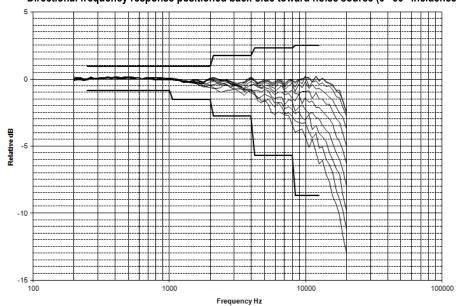
BK4936 microphone back facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

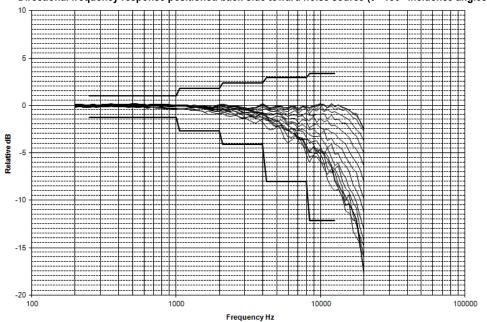
Directional frequency response positioned back-side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



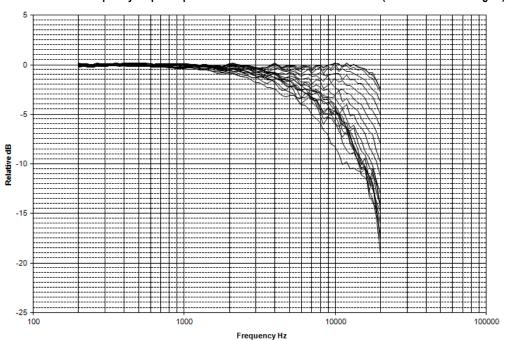
Directional frequency response positioned back-side toward noise source (0°-90° incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned back-side toward noise source (0°-150° incidence angles)



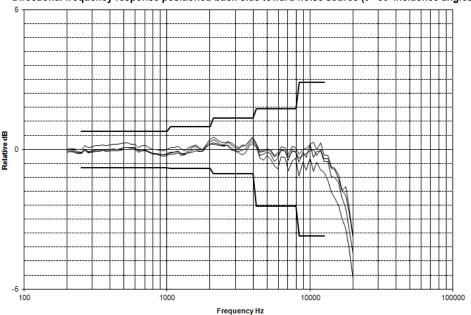
Directional frequency response positioned back-side toward noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)

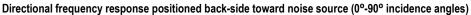


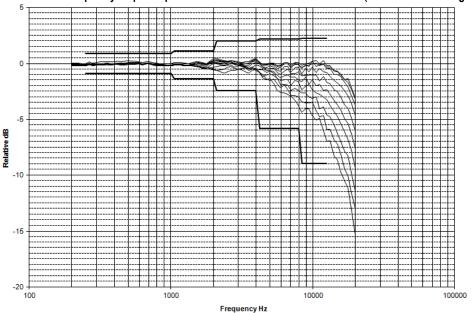
BK4936 microphone with windscreen back facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

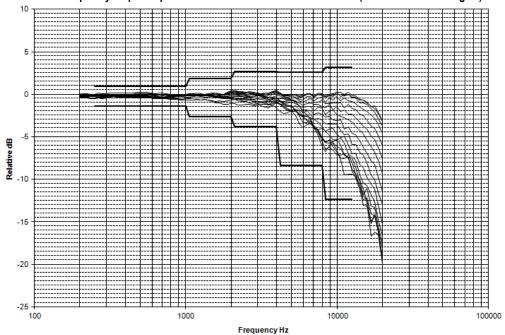
Directional frequency response positioned back-side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



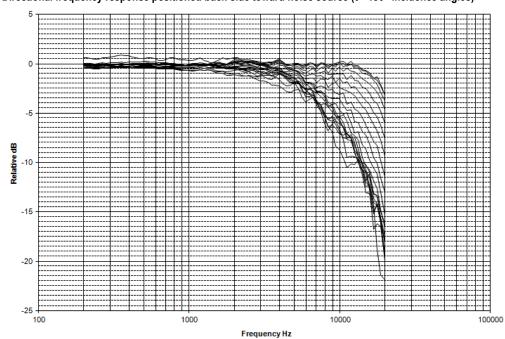




Directional frequency response positioned back-side toward noise source (0°-150° incidence angles)



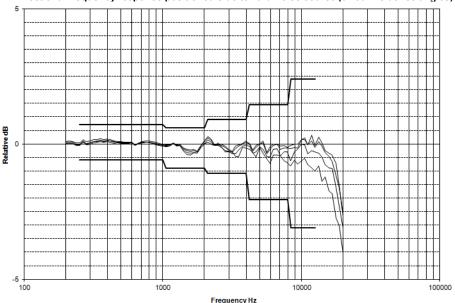
Directional frequency response positioned back-side toward noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)



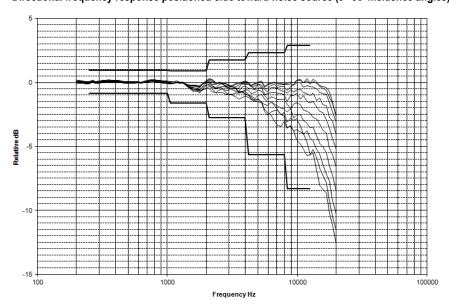
BK4936 microphone with windscreen side facing

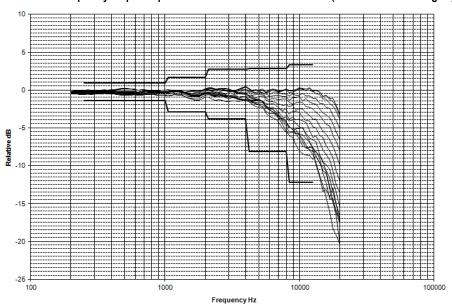
Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)

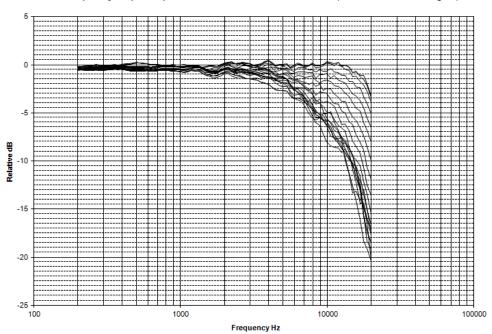


Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-90°incidence angles)





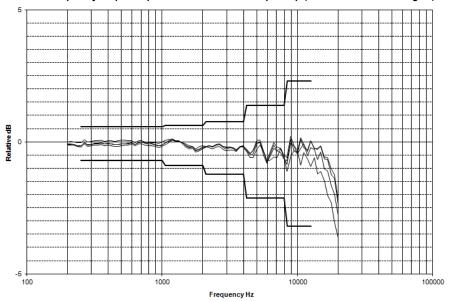
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)



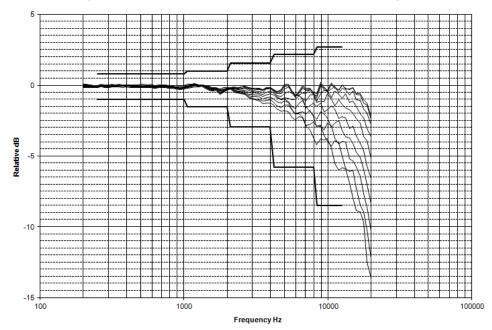
BK4936 microphone using remote preamp

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

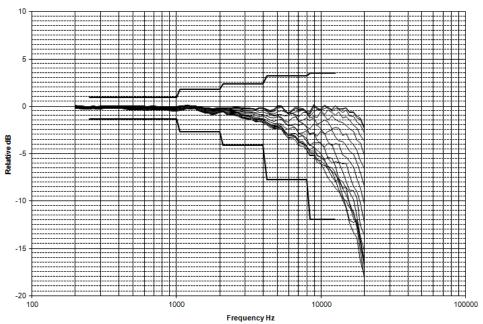
Directional frequency response positioned with a remote preamp (0°-30°incidence angles)



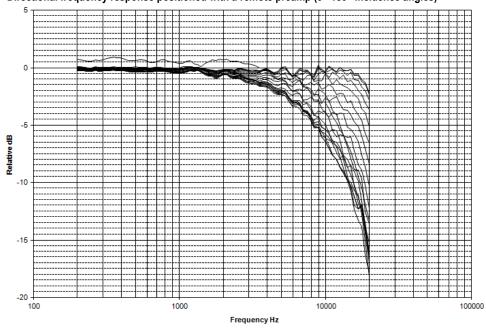
Directional frequency response positioned with a remote preamp (0°-90° incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned with a remote preamp (0°-150° incidence angles)



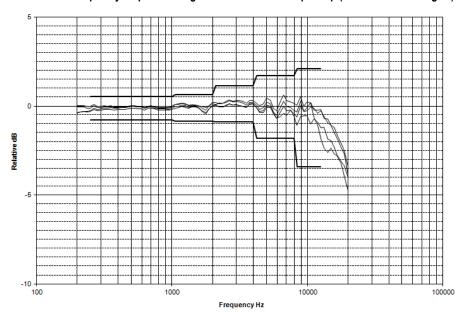
Directional frequency response positioned with a remote preamp (0°-180° incidence angles)

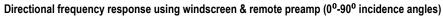


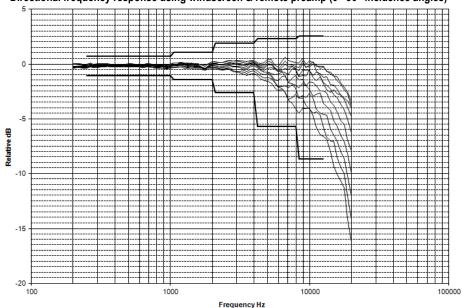
BK4936 microphone using windscreen & remote preamp

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

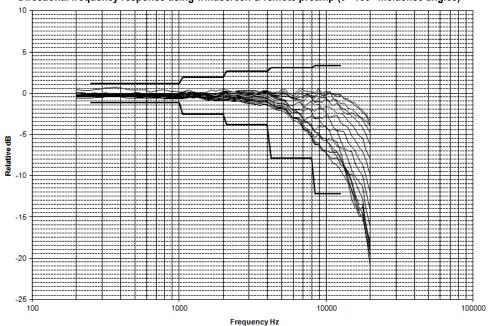
Directional frequency response using windscreen & remote preamp (0°-30°incidence angles)



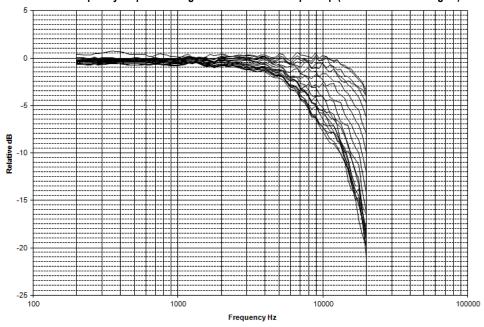




Directional frequency response using windscreen & remote preamp (0°-150° incidence angles)



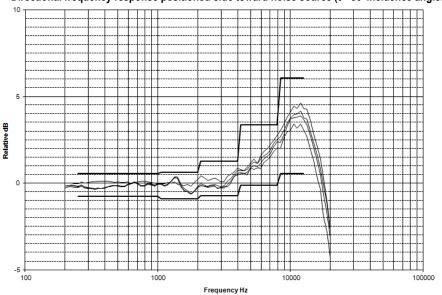
Directional frequency response using windscreen & remote preamp (0°-180° incidence angles)



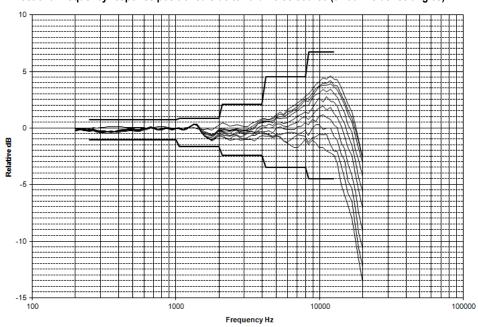
BK4936 microphone with RICR side facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

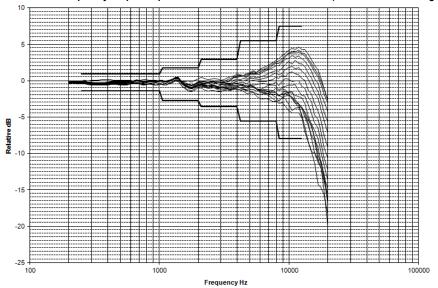
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



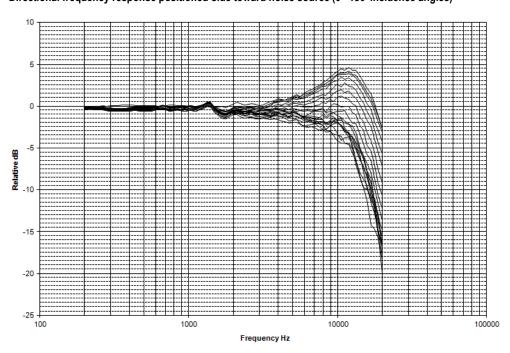
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-90°incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-150°incidence angles)



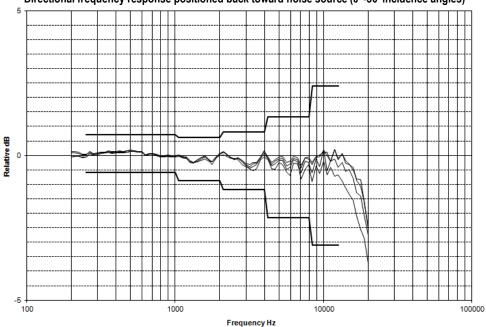
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-180°incidence angles)

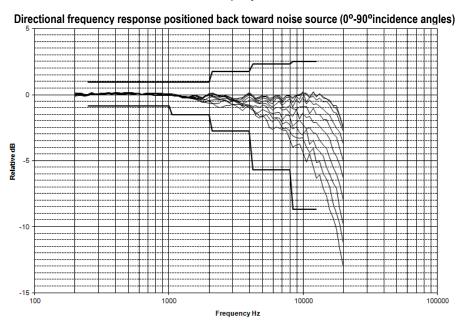


BK4936 microphone with RICR back facing

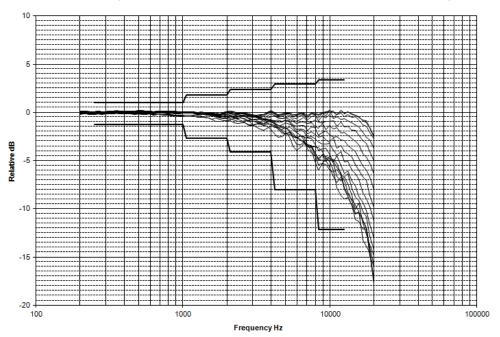
Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

Directional frequency response positioned back toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)

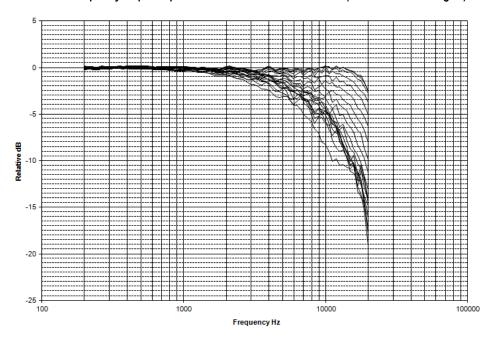




Directional frequency response positioned back toward noise source (0°-150°incidence angles)



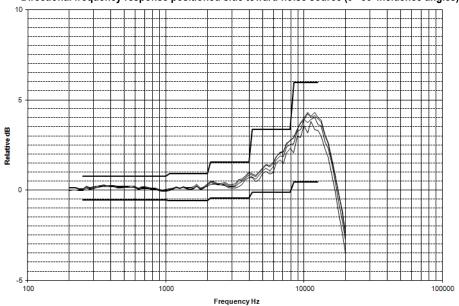
Directional frequency response positioned back toward noise source (0°-150°incidence angles)



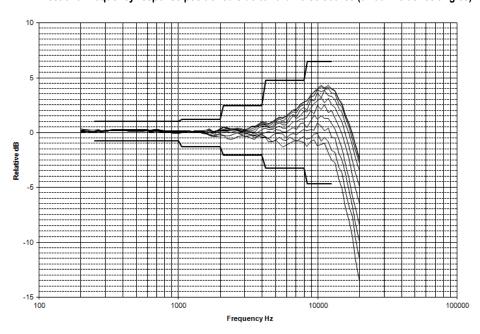
BK4936 microphone with RICR and windscreen side facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

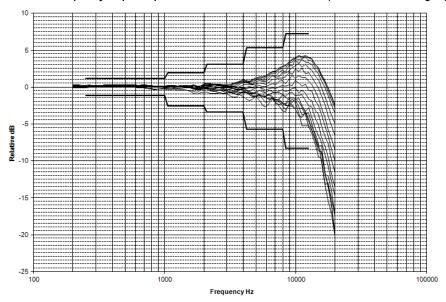
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



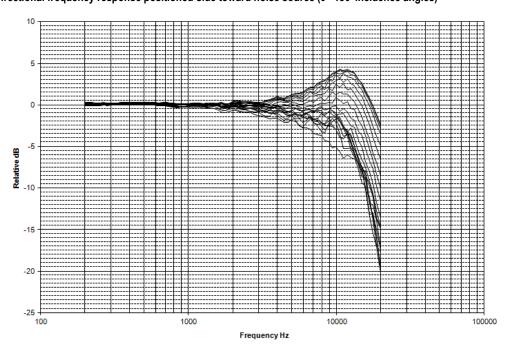
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-90°incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-150°incidence angles)



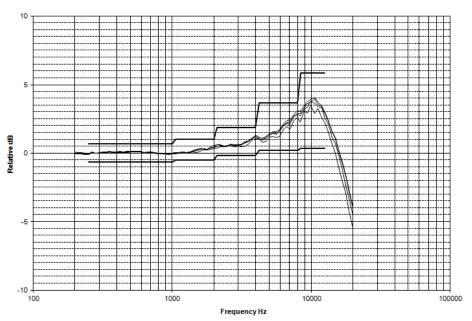
Directional frequency response positioned side toward noise source (0°-180°incidence angles)



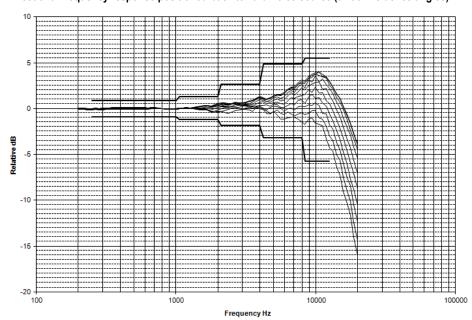
BK4936 microphone with RICR and windscreen back facing

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

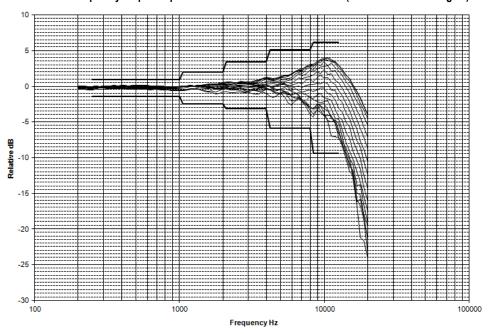
Directional frequency response positioned back toward noise source (0°-30°incidence angles)



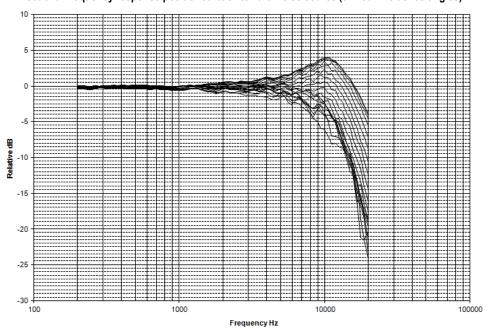
Directional frequency response positioned back toward noise source (0°-90°incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned back toward noise source (0°-150° incidence angles)



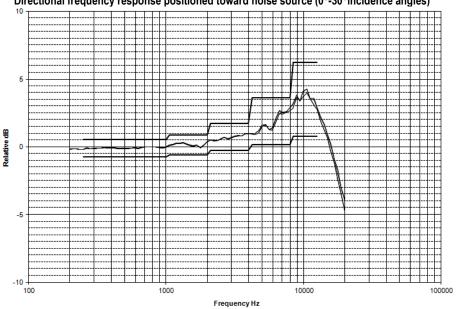
Directional frequency response positioned back toward noise source (0°-180° incidence angles)



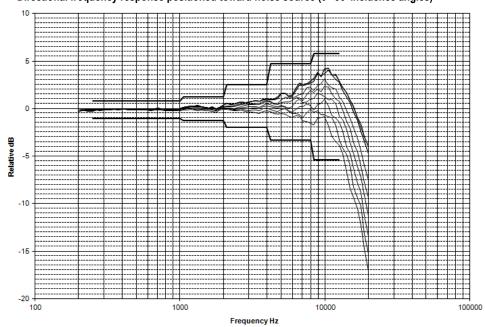
BK4936 microphone with RICR and remote preamp

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

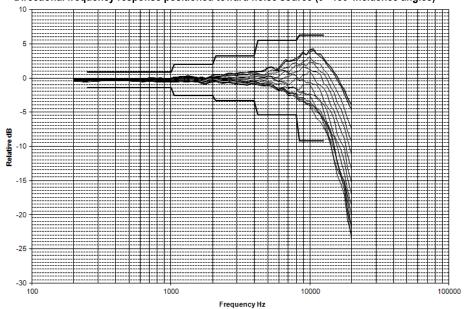
Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-30° incidence angles)



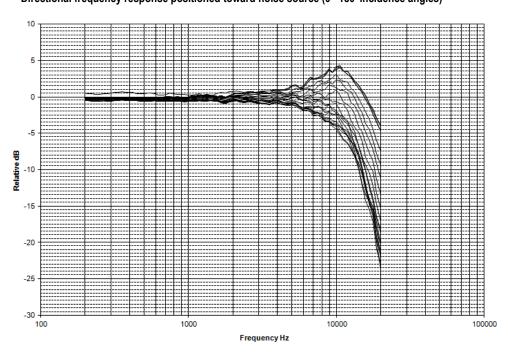
Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-90°incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-150°incidence angles)



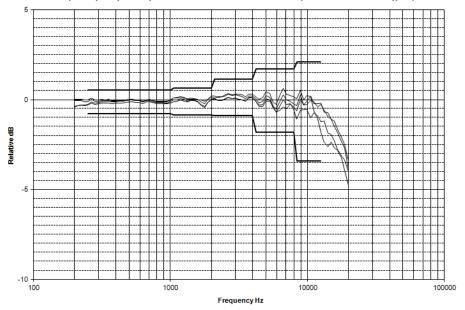
Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-180°incidence angles)



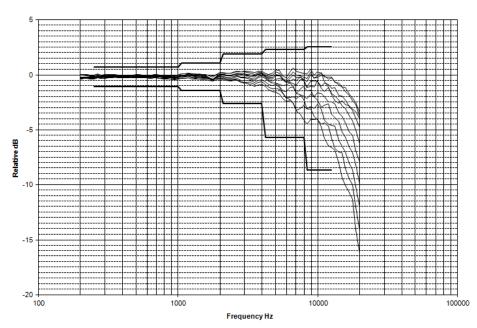
BK4936 microphone with remote preamp, RICR, and windscreen

Tolerance: IEC 61672 class 1

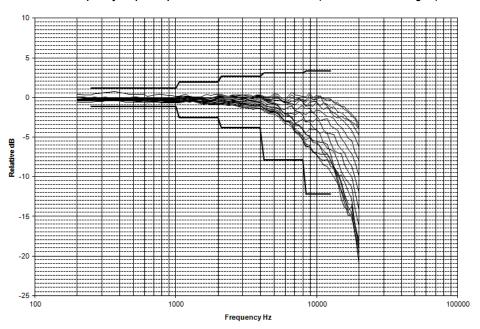
Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-30° incidence angles)



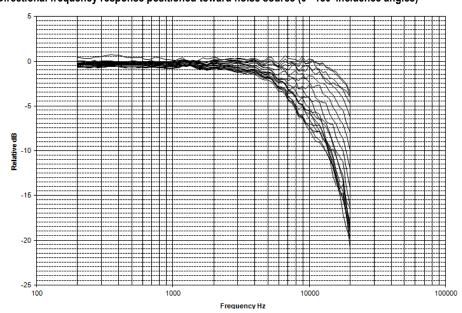
Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-90° incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-150°incidence angles)



Directional frequency response positioned toward noise source (0°-180°incidence angles)



About Us

3M Detection Solutions is a world class manufacturer of rugged, reliable instrumentation and software systems that help monitor and evaluate occupational and environmental health and safety hazards, including noise dosimetry, sound level monitoring, heat stress, indoor air quality and select toxic/combustible gases. The 3M Detection brand of instrumentation is used by safety and industrial hygiene professionals to help comply with applicable occupational standards and regulations.

About 3M Personal Safety

3M offers a comprehensive, diverse portfolio of Personal Safety solutions providing respiratory protection, hearing protection, fall protection, reflective materials for high visibility, protective clothing, protective eyewear, head and face protection, welding helmets, and other adjacent products and solutions such as tactical safety equipment, detection, monitoring equipment, active communications equipment and compliance management. In 2012, 3M celebrated 40 years of safety leadership – recognizing the company's respiratory and hearing protection solutions introduced in 1972. Visit www.3M.com/PPESafety or http://m.3m.com/PPESafety for details.



Personal Safety Division

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